

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND
NORTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

CRIMINAL CASE NO.
AMD-04-029

WILLIE MITCHELL,
SHELTON HARRIS,
SHELLY WAYNE MARTIN,
SHAWN GARDNER,

Defendants

/

(Motions Hearing)
December 8, 2005
Baltimore, Maryland

Before: Honorable Andre M. Davis, Judge

Appearances:

On Behalf of the Government:
Christine Manuelian, Esquire
On Behalf of Defendant Mitchell:
Laura Kelsey Rhodes, Esquire
Timothy Sullivan, Esquire
On Behalf of Defendant Harris:
Gerard P. Martin, Esquire
Joshua Treem, Esquire
On Behalf of Defendant Martin:
Thomas L. Crowe, Esquire
James G. Pyne, Esquire
On Behalf of Defendant Gardner:
Adam H. Kurland, Esquire
Barry Coburn, Esquire

Also Present: William Kanwisher, Esquire

Transcribed by:
Mary M. Zajac, RPR
Room 5515, U.S. Courthouse
101 West Lombard Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

1 THE COURT: Please be seated. Good morning. Counsel,
2 good morning. Let me begin, Mr. Kanwisher, with your motion. I
3 want to express, frankly, my personal respect for you as a member
4 of the bar.

5 DEFENDANT MITCHELL: I object. I object. As I said
6 before, on November 16th, Judge Davis, for the record, I am
7 Willie Edward Mitchell, III, here by special visitation, under
8 threats, duress and coercion, not general, not pro se. The Court
9 lacks subject matter jurisdiction for lack of verified complaint
10 and for lack of verified complaint sworn under oath.

11 This Court by its own motion can dismiss the alleged
12 case and alleged charge against Willie Edward Mitchell, III, live
13 flesh and blood man. I do not understand these proceedings.

14 I do not consent. Furthermore, I do not understand
15 that, Willie Mitchell does not understand. I have not signed any
16 plea with any agent or agency affiliated with this Court that
17 compels me to perform certain terms and conditions.

18 I have no, I have no understanding of why these two
19 attorneys are still sitting here when they were fired on November
20 16th because they swore under oath, I mean they're sworn under
21 oath to this Court by doing business as the State of Maryland.
22 They also swore under oath to the bar association. And they have
23 agreed not to defend the United States of America
24 constitutionally and the United States District Court. And by
25 not, and by their own action of omission of not signing my

1 commercial contract of agreement for no conflict of interest,
2 they're conflicted to represent me, Willie Edward Mitchell, III,
3 live flesh and blood man.

4 Also, for the record, as I said on November 16th, if
5 anybody in the United States Attorney's Office, the United States
6 Attorney himself, or the United States Assistant Attorney, Ms.
7 Christine Manuelian, and Mr. Harding who's not here, feel they
8 represent me, they are also fired.

9 I'm not the name that shows on that indictment in all
10 capital letters, nor am I the surety of that name. My name is
11 spelled in proper English grammar, capital W, lower case I, lower
12 case L, lower case I, lower case E, capital E, lower case D,
13 lower case W, lower case A, lower case R, lower case D, capital
14 M, lower case I, lower case T, lower case C, lower case H, lower
15 case L, lower case L. The third, capital T, lower case H, lower
16 case I, lower case R, lower case D.

17 I am not a civil servant, meaning I'm not black,
18 Afro-American, Negro, African American, or any other thing that
19 describes a civil servant.

20 As of today, which is December 8, I demand these
21 charges be dismissed and I demand my release immediately.

22 THE COURT: I thought there were two L's in Willie.

23 DEFENDANT HARRIS: I object. Just like I said on
24 November 16th, for the record, I am no other than Shelton Lee
25 Harris, Jr., live flesh and blood man, here by special visitation,

1 under threats, duress and coercion, not general, not pro se.
2 This court lacks subject matter jurisdiction for lack of verified
3 complaint and for lack of verified complaint sworn under oath.
4 This court by its own motion can dismiss the alleged case and
5 alleged charge against me, Shelton Lee Harris, Jr., live flesh
6 and blood man. I don't consent. I don't understand any of these
7 court proceedings. I didn't sign any contract with this court or
8 any agency affiliated with this court that compels me to perform
9 certain terms and conditions.

10 Again, for the record, if these attorneys, Gerry Martin
11 and Bill Kanwisher, think they represent me, they are fired. I
12 sent an attorney contract by affidavit of commercial agreement of
13 no conflict of interest, which they did not respond to.
14 Therefore, the attorneys has agreed not to defend the Maryland
15 and United States Constitution they are sworn to uphold. They
16 have also sworn an oath to the federal court doing business as
17 the State of Maryland and to the bar association. So by their
18 own actions and omission of not signing the contract by
19 affidavit, there's a conflict of interest.

20 As a matter of fact, I want counsel. Yet every
21 attorney I have spoken with has a conflict of interest because
22 they have sworn an oath to support my adversary, the United
23 States of America and the United States District Court. If the
24 United States Attorney himself and Assistant United State's
25 Attorney Robert Harding, Christine Manuelian think they represent

1 me, they are fired.

2 Also, for the record, I am not black, colored, Negro or
3 Afro-American. I demand to be released right now and I demand
4 these charges be dismissed right now.

5 DEFENDANT MARTIN: I object for the record. I am no
6 other than Shelly Wayne Martin, live flesh and blood man. I am
7 here by special visitation under threat, duress and coercion, not
8 general and not pro se. This Court lacks subject matter
9 jurisdiction for lack of a verified complaint and a lack of a
10 verified complaint sworn under oath.

11 This Court by its own motion can dismiss these alleged
12 charges and alleged case against Shelly Wayne Martin, live flesh
13 and blood man.

14 I do not consent and I do not understand any of these
15 court proceedings. I did not sign any contract with this court,
16 any agent or agency affiliated with this court, that compels me
17 to act under certain terms and conditions.

18 Also, for the record, like I've stated, November 16th,
19 Jim Pyne and Thomas Crowe are fired and I don't know why they're
20 still here sitting beside me. They're becoming a public
21 nuisance. Why? Because they have agreed not to defend the
22 United States and the Maryland Constitution they were sworn to
23 uphold.

24 They also have signed a contract with the federal court
25 doing business as the State of Maryland. They also have sworn an

1 oath with the federal court doing business as the State of
2 Maryland. They also have an sworn oath to the Bar Association,
3 along with the prosecutors. So by their own actions and
4 omissions of not signing a commercial agreement of no conflict of
5 interest that I sent to them by affidavit, there's a conflict of
6 interest.

7 Also, for the record, I am not a civil servant, I am
8 not Afro-American, African-American, colored, Negro, or black.
9 And I demand these charges be released -- I mean, I demand these
10 charges be dismissed and I demand to be released.

11 DEFENDANT GARDNER: I object for the record. I am no
12 other than Shawn Earl Gardner, proper English grammar, live flesh
13 and blood man, here under special visitation, under threats,
14 duress and coercion, not general and not pro se.

15 This court lacks subject matter jurisdiction for lack
16 of verified complaint and lack of verified complaint sworn under
17 oath. This Court by its own motion can dismiss this alleged case
18 and alleged charges against Shawn Earl Gardner, live flesh and
19 blood man.

20 I don't consent. I don't understand any of these court
21 proceedings. I didn't sign any contract with this court or any
22 agent or agency affiliated with this Court that can compel me to
23 perform under certain terms and conditions.

24 I do not understand any of these alleged charges in
25 Case Number AMD/04/029 in the District Court located at 101

1 Lombard Street, Baltimore, Maryland, 21201.

2 For the record, if Barry Coburn and Adam Kurland think
3 they represent me, he is fired. If Ms. Manuelian or Mr. Harding
4 thinks he represents me, he is fired because I've sent, I've sent
5 my attorneys contracts by affidavit for commercial agreement on
6 no conflict of interest, which they did not respond. Therefore,
7 they have agreed not to defend the Maryland and United States
8 Constitutions they have sworn to uphold. They also have a sworn
9 oath to the federal courts doing business as the State of
10 Maryland. They also have a sworn oath with the Bar Association,
11 along with the prosecutors. So by their own actions and
12 omissions not signing the contract I sent by affidavit, there is
13 a conflict of interest.

14 As a matter of fact, I want counsel but every attorney
15 I have spoken with has sworn an oath to support the United States
16 of America and the United States District Court.

17 If the United States Attorney, Rob Ronstein (sic),
18 thinks he represents me, he is fired.

19 I am, I am not, I am not a civil servant, I am not a
20 black, colored, Afro-American or Negro.

21 DEFENDANT MARTIN: I object also for the record. That
22 if anybody in the United States Attorney's office think they
23 represent Shelly Wayne Martin, live flesh and blood man, they are
24 fired. If the United States Attorney present here today, Ms.
25 Manuelian or Rob Harding, think they work for me, I fire them,

1 too.

2 THE COURT: So as I was saying, Mr. Kanwisher --

3 DEFENDANT HARRIS: I object. I get what you said,
4 Judge Davis. But are you aware that I have not waived my rights?
5 In fact, I have reserved my right to Uniform Commercial Code
6 1-207. All those that agree, say aye.

7 DEFENDANT MITCHELL: Aye.

8 DEFENDANT MARTIN: Aye.

9 DEFENDANT GARDNER: Aye.

10 THE COURT: I'm addressing Mr. Kanwisher. As I was
11 saying --

12 DEFENDANT HARRIS: Have you sworn an oath to the
13 Constitution?

14 THE COURT: -- the Court --

15 DEFENDANT HARRIS: Have you sworn an oath to the
16 constitution.

17 DEFENDANT MITCHELL: I object.

18 THE COURT: Okay. I would ask the marshals to remove
19 the defendants from the courtroom.

20 DEFENDANT MITCHELL: I object.

21 DEFENDANT HARRIS: Have you sworn an oath to the
22 Constitution? I'm asking you a simple question. Have you sworn
23 an oath to the constitution? I take that as a yes. All those
24 that agree, say aye.

25 DEFENDANT MITCHELL: Aye.

1 DEFENDANT MARTIN: Aye.

2 DEFENDANT GARDNER: Aye.

3 THE COURT: The Court will notify the marshals when the
4 defendants may be returned to their detention.

5 (Defendants exit the courtroom.)

6 THE COURT: The Court finds, consistent with its
7 observations and admonishments to the defendants at the last
8 hearing, that each of the defendants has displayed, in the record
9 this morning, have willfully, knowingly and intentionally acted
10 to disrupt these proceedings, to thwart the orderly progress of
11 this case. The defendants' actions have been utterly without
12 justification or excuse and by their actions they have
13 demonstrated unequivocally and unambiguously their desire to
14 waive their appearance for purposes of these proceedings today.

15 What the Court intends to do is to check regularly in
16 whatever way it can with the defendants to determine whether they
17 are willing to be present for proceedings in this case and as
18 soon as the Court is given reasonable assurance that the
19 defendants intend to comport themselves consistent with the
20 dignity of these proceedings that the Court is determined to
21 maintain, the defendants, and each of them, will of course be
22 welcome back into the courtroom.

23 Mr. Kanwisher, the Court expresses its personal
24 admiration for your many years of service. The Court understands
25 that you are about to embark on a slightly different avenue in

1 your professional, and I suppose, personal life. And so I am
2 granting the motion you have filed to withdraw as counsel to Mr.
3 Harris and wish you well and hope to see on a regular basis when
4 it's appropriate.

5 I understand that Mr. Treem has graciously agreed to
6 make himself available as successor counsel. I have spoken to
7 Ms. Shearer about the appointment. And if it hasn't already been
8 done, Mr. Treem, I notice you're here today, as you were at the
9 last hearing. The appropriate paperwork will be completed
10 forthwith to enter your appearance in the case.

11 I think what this means clearly is that Mr. Harris,
12 because of the substitution of counsel, will not be in a position
13 to go to trial in March as we had planned. As I think I
14 suggested on the record previously, this is not an unexpected
15 occurrence. And frankly, it, to the extent that Mr. Harris's
16 trial is severed from Mr. Gardner's trial, it seems to me that it
17 largely takes care of any potential problem in having Mr. Harris
18 and Mr. Gardner tried together in light of government's desire,
19 understandable desire, to try Mr. Harris on both the original,
20 that is the superseding indictment, in the original case, as well
21 as the subsequent indictment arising from the incidents in the
22 marshal's lockup.

23 It would seem to me, although I'll hear further from
24 Mr. Martin and Mr. Treem in due course, it seems to me that the
25 case, if Mr. Harris is going to be tried by himself, there would

1 be little reason, frankly, again, although I'll hear from
2 counsel, little reason not to permit the government to proceed on
3 both indictments in one trial before a single jury.

4 So Mr. Kanwisher, you're welcome to stick around today
5 if you'd like or otherwise to step away and Mr. Treem can take
6 your place. Which I know he's anxious to do.

7 MR. KANWISHER: Your Honor, I thank you for your kind
8 words. I think I'll move back. Mr. Treem can take my seat.

9 THE COURT: So as we have seen, the defendants have
10 elected to persist in their contumacious conduct. I'm going to
11 hear from counsel respectively in a moment.

12 What the Court's interested in doing now, of course, is
13 to set up, to plan, brainstorm with you, to be as creative as we
14 can be to respond to this unfortunate series of events, maintain
15 the dignity of these proceedings, do what all of us can do as
16 best we can to insure that each defendant receives as fair a
17 trial as is humanly possible under the difficult circumstances
18 that the defendants have created for themselves and for us.

19 Let me be very clear, and I'll hear from counsel in a
20 moment, subject to hearing from counsel, it is the Court's
21 present intention not to permit any counsel to withdraw from this
22 case.

23 It would appear to the Court clearly, I think clearly,
24 that the Court will not be permitted by the defendants each to
25 engage in a waiver of counsel colloquy. That, of course, has got

1 to be the understatement of the day. By conduct, however, it's
2 reasonably clear, and I suspect will become increasingly clear on
3 occasions when I have the defendants in the courtroom, that the
4 defendants have waived counsel.

5 This is an unusual situation where a defendant waives
6 counsel without permitting the Court to engage in the kind of
7 careful detailed, sensitive inquiry of the defendant on the
8 record to insure the knowing, intelligent and voluntary nature of
9 such a waiver.

10 Certainly, as bizarre and strange, if you will, as the
11 defendants' conduct has been, I don't see any basis whatsoever
12 for a competency examination of any defendant. Again, it is not
13 a finding but just some observations, before I hear from counsel.

14 These kinds of protestations, as we are all aware, have
15 become something of the rage in this district, and perhaps other
16 districts. I have encountered this in, as I said before, in
17 another one of my cases. And in that case I, in fact, did order
18 a competency examination of the defendant. And the defendant
19 went to Butner and simply refused to participate in the
20 examination protocol and the report came back that the defendant
21 was competent but non-cooperative.

22 But I don't see any basis here whatsoever for any
23 legitimate concern that these defendants are competent. But
24 again, I'll hear from counsel, as you wish.

25 So as I say, I suppose my plan is to, in effect, treat

1 the defendants' conduct as a knowing and voluntary waiver of
2 counsel, assign all counsel in this case to a more or less
3 standby role, and leave to counsel's own good judgment the extent
4 to which you elect to participate as counsel to your client.

5 I would be willing to consider some tweaking of the
6 normal Fourth Circuit requirements for dual counsel by which I
7 mean I would be willing to consider anything. But certainly, I'd
8 be willing to consider the propriety of excusing one or the other
9 of counsel for each defendant at various stages of the
10 proceedings so that we don't have two lawyers sitting by,
11 twiddling their thumbs, in the course of these proceedings.

12 So I'm hope to any and an all creative, imaginative,
13 and any other recommendations.

14 But I am fairly firm without having yet heard from
15 counsel or considered any formal motions to withdraw, in my view,
16 that counsel should not be permitted to withdraw.

17 It's a very difficult situation, to say the least. To
18 the extent that any proceeding requires the presence of a
19 defendant for purposes, for example, of an identification witness
20 or similar necessity, obviously, for purposes of voir dire the
21 defendant would rather be in the courtroom or at least displayed
22 to the jury, just for purposes of voir dire. And again, we'll
23 need to be creative insofar as how we proceed in a case where the
24 defendants elected not just to be absent, which is effectively
25 what these defendants have done, but to be disruptive as well.

1 My tentative view of the matter is at this stage, would
2 be to proceed as I suggested before, to trial with Mr. Gardner in
3 March or April. We've blocked out, I think, four months, March
4 through, I guess, June. If Mr. Gardner goes to trial by himself,
5 it won't take four months to try the case as it would with two or
6 more defendants. So I think we're going to save, marginally save
7 some time in that way.

8 I'm sensitive, of course, to, to what I would imagine
9 are going to be governmental concerns and I'm happy to consider,
10 Ms. Manuelian, any concerns the government chooses to express
11 regarding the timing of trial, the conduct of trials. I'm one
12 who has always thought it was the government's prerogative to
13 decide in what order severed trials should proceed. And so I
14 don't mean to suggest that I'm prepared to reject any government
15 view on which defendants should be tried first and so forth.

16 My sense that Mr. Gardner should be the one to go to
17 trial first obviously relates to the tentative schedule we've
18 already agreed upon with Mr. Gardner and Mr. Harris going in
19 March and Mr. Mitchell and Mr. --

20 MS. MANUELIAN: Martin.

21 THE COURT: -- Martin. Thank you. Going in September.
22 And so we've sort of already agreed that Gardner and Harris would
23 go first. Harris has now got to be severed because Mr. Treem is
24 not available for trial in March.

25 I can imagine the government would say, Well, Judge, if

1 they're not going to be present and if counsel is simply going to
2 play a very passive role, maybe we should keep the two cases
3 joined. But I'm disinclined to do that.

4 So there are issues to be covered. And again, I'm
5 happy to consider any and all suggestions and views of counsel.

6 For the balance of the day, in view of the Court's
7 finding that the defendants have voluntarily elected to absent
8 themselves from these proceedings, I am prepared to go forward
9 with the hearing if the government has witnesses, or to take
10 argument on any of the outstanding motion issues in the
11 defendants' absence, and see what we can accomplish.

12 Another consideration would be, of course, in fairness
13 to counsel under the circumstances, to the extent that there are
14 discrete issues relevant to the trial of one defendant but not
15 the other, since it now looks like we're going to have at least
16 three trials and maybe four trials in this case, it may be that
17 we can disaggregate certain issues or separate out certain
18 hearings so that not all counsel will have to be present for all
19 the hearings if there are issues that are uniquely of interest
20 and concern to only one or fewer than all of the defendants.

21 So those are sort of my preliminary views. Let me
22 start with defense counsel because I did get sort of an informal
23 report from Ms. Shearer in the last few days that apparently none
24 of the defendants, apparently, has agreed to meet with his
25 counsel since the last hearing. And I'm further advised that

1 certain mail sent to the defendants by one to more counsel at
2 their places of detention has been returned to counsel refused or
3 non-deliverable. And so I'm sure that counsel have much that
4 they need to put on the record.

5 So I'll start, as we typically have, with Mr. Sullivan
6 and Ms. Rhodes to see what the situation is with Mr. Mitchell.

7 MR. SULLIVAN: Thank you, Your Honor. Good morning.

8 THE COURT: Perhaps you can pull the microphone over.
9 Thank you.

10 MR. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, I appreciate the Court's
11 comments and the Court's tentative findings on how it wishes to
12 proceed. Quite frankly, and no pun intended, I feel like I'm at
13 Pimlico and the government has announced that it's a thoroughbred
14 ready to race and I'm on an ass. And I'm not inclined in a
15 federal death penalty case to not be able to do what I do best,
16 which is represent a client who's facing death. And the Court
17 has indicated that this is an incredibly complicated and
18 frustrating position for all of us counsel. And we met yesterday
19 collectively to try to brainstorm with resource counsel, David
20 Breck, and we tried to figure out how we can address this.

21 I think it's more crushing for my colleagues behind me,
22 Mr. Kurland and Mr. Coburn, because they're on the eve and we
23 have time. So hopefully, you know, time heals all wounds. And
24 maybe at some point Mr. Mitchell, who since November 16th has
25 returned our mail and refused to see us, will come around.

1 The problem that I see, Your Honor, is, and I
2 understand that the Court is not inclined to allow us to
3 withdraw. But the problem that I see and the frustration that I
4 have is that I can't reconcile -- first of all, I can't reconcile
5 just being a potted plant. That's number one. And number two, I
6 can't reconcile what my roles and responsibilities are ethically
7 under the Maryland Model of Professional Conduct adopted by the
8 local rule of this Court.

9 You're correct that Mr. Mitchell has never
10 affirmatively expressed a desire for self-representation. He has
11 put the Court in the conundrum of saying that he wants counsel
12 but he can't find counsel, which we all know is just a legal and
13 factual impossibility.

14 So the scope of my ability to, Ms. Rhodes and my
15 ability to represent Mr. Mitchell is just diminished because we
16 have no communications with Mr. Mitchell. And moreover, we can't
17 diligently or effectively represent Mr. Mitchell because he's not
18 cooperating with us. And we're now just talking about a
19 non-capital case where somebody can excuse himself, a jury can
20 make a finding and the Court, in the exercise of his or her
21 discretion now under Booker, can fashion a sentence that's
22 appropriate.

23 That's not what's going to happen in this case. What's
24 going to happen in this case, Your Honor, is if the defendants
25 are found guilty, the death eligible, death authorized defenses,

1 we're going to proceed to a capital sentencing proceeding under
2 the Federal Death Penalty Act where the Court is just like a
3 standby counsel because the Court doesn't make the sentencing
4 determinations in this case.

5 And this kind of problem is fraught with land mines
6 that I have never seen before. And I just, you know, part of me
7 says I'm ready. Laura and I, Ms. Rhodes and I are ready willing
8 and able to do our very, very best for Mr. Mitchell. But the
9 other part of me says that I don't want to be associated with
10 this train wreck that's about to occur in Mr. Mitchell's life
11 because this is positively the worse decision that this young man
12 has ever made. And as helpless as other people feel, Ms. Rhodes
13 and I are incredibly helpless and frustrated and, frankly,
14 irritated at what's going on here.

15 It's germane to Mr. Mitchell, you know, we're in the
16 middle of a very interesting, both legally and philosophically
17 and academically, an evidentiary hearing on things that go on in
18 the Circuit Court in this city. And that's slammed into a wall
19 now because we can't move forward with that in terms of putting
20 on a defense case. So that's just one of the little things.

21 Some of the big things are mitigation, our ability to
22 not have allowed our mitigation specialist to meet with Mr.
23 Mitchell because I don't think that he has the right to pick and
24 choose, assuming he would see her, but I don't think he has the
25 right to pick and choose who he wants to see who's associated

1 with the defense team. He either works with us or he works with
2 none of us.

3 And I think and what we talked about yesterday is that
4 I tried to, wasn't successful, but I wanted to try to get
5 preemptive mike time before they were disruptive so I could
6 articulate to Mr. Mitchell that, you know, although the Court has
7 made it quite clear that the Court's not playing with them and
8 won't tolerate it, the defense lawyers are in the same boat. You
9 know, my blood pressure is just, you know, even though I'm in
10 fine physical shape, my blood pressure is just, I'm about to
11 explode because I can't stand it.

12 I can't stand the way they're acting. I can't stand
13 the way they don't realize that the government is never going to
14 acquiesce, nor forgetting about the Court for a second, the
15 government's never going to acquiesce in this kind of proceeding
16 to dismiss the death notice. And as far as the conduct takes it,
17 it only makes matters worse for them because in this RICO
18 allegation they continue to work together post indictment and
19 have their own little enterprise going on right now. Taking roll
20 call votes in court.

21 You know, their conduct is just so frustrating that
22 despite my, you know, the bipolar part of my brain, one part of
23 me wants to really work hard and try to overcome this obstacle
24 and try to get these defendants back on the reservation, to get
25 them to understand that all the lawyers in this case on our side

1 of the room are extremely competent, extremely vigilant,
2 extremely responsible members of the bar who take these cases not
3 because we make a lot of money but because this is what we do
4 best. And that is save people's lives.

5 And I don't know why they're acting like this but I am
6 between and betwixt, Judge. And know that I've articulated this
7 to Ms. Shearer. I'm incredibly helpless and I'm incredibly
8 frustrated.

9 THE COURT: Thank you very much, Mr. Sullivan. Let me
10 say, by the way, I appreciate everything you just said. What the
11 Court intends to do, so counsel should bear this in mind, the
12 Court intends to in some way that I will try to devise in respect
13 to return addresses and that kind of thing. The Court intends to
14 arrange to mail transcripts of all the proceedings to each of the
15 defendants. What I mean by return address is, I have the sense,
16 apparently, I have the sense that the defendants may be refusing
17 mail that comes from their counsel and perhaps the defendants
18 refuse mail that comes from the Court.

19 So the Court would intend, as I say, to devise a
20 mechanism to put into the United States Postal Service mail
21 addressed to the defendants bearing a return address that at
22 least on the face of the package will not cause a defendant to
23 refuse at least to open the package.

24 I haven't thought this through fully yet. But I say
25 all this just to say that as you address the Court, bear in mind

1 you are also addressing your client, as Mr. Sullivan just did.
2 And I'm aware that your clients are refusing to meet with you,
3 refusing to read your mail, makes it nearly impossible for you to
4 do so. So this may be, frankly, the last best chance that you
5 have in these proceedings that we will have on the record to
6 speak directly to your client.

7 So I can assure you that everything you say in open
8 court in their absence will be provided to them in written form
9 by way of the transcript. Obviously, whether they want to read
10 it, understand it, and take it seriously is something none of us
11 has any control whatsoever over.

12 So I appreciate your comments, Mr. Sullivan.

13 Ms. Rhodes, anything more or different or to supplement
14 what Mr. Sullivan said?

15 MS. RHODES: No, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Martin?

17 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, I don't know whether Mr.
18 Sullivan did this or not, but I do think I consider it my role as
19 counsel, my duty, and I don't know whether Mr. Sullivan did this,
20 but I think I have to formally move to withdraw because that's
21 what he wants me to do. At least I have to do that.

22 I echo what Mr. Sullivan said in some respects. I
23 agree with him it may be a lot easier for me because it may well
24 be. Who knows what could happen between now and then. And what
25 happens between now and then will probably have a great effect on

1 his coming to a decision.

2 I believe that he doesn't really understand what he's
3 doing. He may sound in court like he does. But I don't think he
4 understands what he's doing here. And I do know that if you were
5 to send him somewhere, it wouldn't do any good because he
6 wouldn't talk to anybody.

7 He has refused my mail. I even put some mail without a
8 return address on it. He's not happy about that, either. He
9 told me this morning.

10 I echo that, Your Honor. I don't know what we're going
11 to do but I guess I should defer to Mr. Coburn because they're
12 the ones that are most immediately affected by this.

13 I would say one of the things to talk about, we could
14 do is, for example, there are a lot of issues Mr. Coburn and Mr.
15 Kurland have to deal with right away but the rest of us have some
16 time to deal with. You may want to deal with them separately
17 from us. We don't even have to be there if we didn't want to.
18 That would, number one, greatly affect the Court's schedule, and
19 number two, allow us to get on with other things we have to do.
20 And maybe package these hearings for today separately. That
21 might make some sense where we have common issues. And I know
22 they're interested to get on with what needs to be dealt with
23 with them.

24 I do think when we deal with, for instance, the jury
25 questionnaire, we all ought to be here because I assume you're

1 going to use the same questionnaire for everybody.

2 In that regard, Your Honor, I think what we should,
3 maybe things probably have to be amended a little bit to deal
4 with this situation. I haven't even thought through how we do
5 that yet.

6 One of the things that Mr. Sullivan said, we met with
7 David Breck now, defense counsel. He never had an issue like
8 this. One of the things we're going to try to do is figure out,
9 what do we ask the jurors and how they might react to something
10 like this.

11 One other comment, Your Honor. You said you were
12 considering appointing us as standby counsel. As Mr. Treem
13 points out, I think he's right, you can threaten all you want.
14 If they're not in the courtroom, I don't think we can be standby
15 counsel. I don't think that would work. I don't know how we
16 would deal with it. I guess we'd just be counsel. We are
17 counsel, though. I don't know under any standard any one of us
18 would be allowed not to be here at a proceeding. But we should
19 at least keep that in mind.

20 THE COURT: Thank you very much, Mr. Martin. Mr.
21 Treem, welcome to the team. One thing is for certain, nobody
22 could ever blame you for this.

23 MR. TREEM: Well, I guess that remains to be seen, Your
24 Honor. I don't know.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Treem, really, I just sincerely

1 appreciate your willingness. You've given so much service to the
2 bar and to the Court. And so saying this is above and beyond the
3 call of duty is, I guess, the second understatement of the day.

4 You really do the profession pride by the work, all of
5 you do, but in this instance in particular, it's extraordinary
6 and I appreciate it.

7 MR. TREEM: Thank you for your comment.

8 THE COURT: Mr. Crowe, Mr. Pyne.

9 MR. CROWE: Yes, Your Honor. This is a very sad state
10 of affairs we're in. It's been bothering me.

11 THE COURT: We need to get the mike back to you. By
12 the way, so you know, I think you all know Judge Motz is in a
13 high security proceeding in Courtroom 1-A and I had no hesitation
14 in saying to him and to the marshals that we would squeeze in
15 here today for purposes of this hearing, particularly under what
16 I thought would be the circumstances to permit Judge Motz to
17 remain in 1-A for his trial. That's why we're all here.

18 MR. CROWE: Thank you, Your Honor. This is a really
19 unfortunate turn of events and it really, this matter of subject
20 matter jurisdiction arising, we thought we were establishing a
21 relationship with him. He has many admirable qualities.

22 We have had the same experience as other counsel. Two
23 of our visits to Supermax have been refused. Two others letters
24 have been returned. We had scheduled meetings with Mr. Martin's
25 mother, we had two scheduled meetings and she didn't keep either

1 of them.

2 One thing that occurred to me is there's been a lot of
3 reference to the contracts which our clients have mailed to us.
4 It seems to me it would be appropriate, what I intend to do is to
5 file the contracts that I have received under seal so that the,
6 so that if the question does come up, they know what we're
7 talking about.

8 I know we may be different. We have two contracts. It
9 may just be the formatting is different. Certainly, the import
10 of both of them is the same.

11 Your Honor, we've talked about the right to self
12 representation and the Model Rules of Professional Conduct. I
13 don't think any of the cases were decided or any of the rules
14 were written with a situation that's even remotely like what we
15 have today.

16 Picking up on a couple of Mr. Martin's remarks, and Mr.
17 Sullivan's as well. I don't know that the defendants have really
18 asserted a right to self-representation here. I think they
19 clearly want to fire their counsel. At least expressed a desire
20 to hire counsel who would act in accord with what they think the
21 law will be and their particular view of the law.

22 It seems to me from what little I know about these
23 cases, the right of self-representation has to be something which
24 is unequivocally asserted.

25 In terms of standby counsel, as I understand the law,

1 unless it's developed in a context entirely different from this,
2 what the Supreme Court indicated in the McKaskle case, that
3 standby counsel couldn't give unsolicited assistance or otherwise
4 interfere with the defendant's right to self-representation. And
5 I don't think standby counsel could really function in the
6 context of the case if the defendants persist in their motions.

7 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Crowe.

8 MR. CROWE: M-C-K-A-S-K-L-E, 465 United States, and the
9 particular proposition is Page 177.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Pyne.

11 MR. PYNE: I have nothing to add.

12 THE COURT: Let me just say before I hear from Mr.
13 Coburn and Mr. Kurland, absolutely Mr. Martin's right, and you're
14 right, Mr. Crowe. I used the term "standby counsel" very loosely
15 in my remarks. I suppose in my head, the way I am
16 conceptualizing this is de facto what we're heading towards,
17 although I agree, I'll need to make additional efforts, I
18 suppose, de facto the defendants have asserted a right to
19 self-representation. In other words, they have refused to
20 cooperate with appointed counsel. They have asked, in effect,
21 that successor counsel be appointed. They have neither permitted
22 the Court nor suggested remotely a rational basis for why the
23 eight of you cannot provide effective representation.

24 I certainly agree with you, Mr. Crowe. We need to put
25 these so-called contracts in the record. And I appreciate your

1 filing the motions. I'm not sure they need to be under seal.

2 I have seen one of these contracts in one of my other
3 cases. So I think I have a fairly good idea of what they provide
4 for.

5 So the first step in my very tentative, very tentative,
6 very preliminary analysis is that a defendant, while claiming
7 they want counsel, have in effect erected an absolute barrier to
8 the appointment of counsel. That's my preliminary take on it.

9 So I don't think the Supreme Court or the Fourth
10 Circuit will permit a defendant to get away with that.

11 You know, it's as if the defendant is saying, I need a
12 counsel who went to a law school in New Dehli, India. Well, you
13 know, you can stand here as long as you want and insist that's
14 the lawyer you want. Or less exotically, I want, I want a black
15 lawyer. Or I want a female lawyer. I want a lawyer, Judge, I
16 really want a lawyer. I want a lawyer. I do not want to
17 represent myself. But I want to a lawyer who went to University
18 of Maryland, not a lawyer who went to University of Baltimore.
19 Or I want a lawyer who went to Harvard.

20 I think the appellate courts are very likely to say
21 that such a defendant who is otherwise competent, who makes, who
22 insists on such a thing is de facto choosing self-representation
23 because no court ever is going to accede to such a demand. No
24 matter how loudly and repeatedly such a demand is voiced. So
25 that's the first stage.

1 So he wants self-representation de facto.

2 Now, the next thing is, I don't want to be present
3 because I'm being disruptive, I'm not going to cooperate with the
4 Court, I'm going to do everything I can out loud, repeatedly and
5 blatantly, contumacious behavior to disrupt and thwart the
6 proceedings.

7 So now we have a situation where a defendant, in my
8 preliminary analysis, and I emphasize it's strictly preliminary,
9 I'll be happy to look at the cases, who choose to represent
10 himself but who chooses not to be present. So in that sort of
11 Star Trek like scenario, what you effectively become are standby
12 counsel to an absent defendant.

13 Now, there's no case law on this, I agree. There's no
14 case law on this. And I would, you know, you and I are going to
15 engage in colloquy. And Mr. Sullivan is right. What do you do?
16 When do you object? What contentions do you advance? How do you
17 cross examine? And I agree, as hard as this is for me, I would
18 rather be up here than down there where you are. No question
19 about it. Your job is much harder than mine. But that's what I
20 meant when I used this really very loose term of standby counsel.

21 Now, perhaps the better way to do it, the more sensible
22 way to do it, the legally sounder way to do it is to simply say
23 no, the defendants have not chosen self-representation. You're
24 still lawyers. You still represent a client. But you represent
25 a client who's elected, one, to be absent, and two, not to

1 cooperate with you.

2 And frankly that's what I was focused on in listening
3 to Mr. Sullivan, because Mr. Sullivan doesn't want to be in that
4 position. And I suppose, in all candor, that second mode of
5 analysis would, it would be more difficult for me to hold you in
6 the case in that second, in that second scenario than the first.
7 And that's another reason why I used the term, admittedly very
8 loosely, of standby counsel.

9 It would be very hard for me. I'm not saying I will or
10 would not do it, but it would be very hard for me to say to a
11 lawyer, pretend you're doing what you normally do. And that
12 would really hurt me. I don't want to put myself in that
13 position.

14 So I'm trying to avoid having to do that and thus
15 resort to the idea of standby counsel. And I suppose what I
16 contemplate is, and I'll hear from Mr. Coburn in a moment, but
17 assuming Mr. Gardner's case goes first, he's going to be sitting
18 back there in the lockup and Mr. Kurland and Mr. Coburn will be
19 sitting out here. And several times a day Mr. Coburn and Mr.
20 Kurland will meet with their client to see if he's changed his
21 mind. Mr. Coburn and Mr. Kurland will sit out here and give an
22 opening statement and will cross examine witnesses. And Mr.
23 Gardner will sit back there with a video feed and an audio feed
24 and he'll be able to listen and look if he chooses.

25 And it will be sort of a representation, you know, with

1 your client sitting a hundred feet away from you.

2 Now, that's one conception of standby counsel. Because
3 you're right, you can't, if he's really representing himself, you
4 can't interfere. But I think it would be very hard for you to
5 interfere with him sitting back there.

6 All of those are just sort of thinking out loud and
7 none of us have faced this before and we'll see how it goes.

8 Okay. Mr. Coburn, Mr. Kurland.

9 MR. COBURN: Thank you very much, Your Honor. We
10 appreciate very much Your Honor's penetrating observations about
11 the situation. And also the observations that have been made by
12 our codefendants. And I don't know that I really have that much
13 substantively to add to what has already been said. The
14 situation is obviously sui generis. We're all feeling our way
15 along here.

16 I think kind of a fundamental issue from our point of
17 view is how, I should probably speak for myself because we're all
18 thinking this through individually, is how to address this in an
19 ethical fashion as an attorney and a member of the bar of this
20 Court.

21 And I think the first step in that process is exactly
22 what Mr. Martin did. And I think that I am obligated to do what
23 he did. And obviously, as I guess maybe it's not obvious, but as
24 a personal matter I'm hoping Your Honor denies the motion, but I
25 believe that ethically I'm required to move to withdraw under the

1 circumstances because the client has fired me. So I would so
2 move.

3 And with Your Honor's permission, I would just like to
4 adopt the other representation and comments that were made by our
5 codefendant's counsel here.

6 The big question, at least as I see it, is given that
7 Your Honor is overwhelmingly likely to deny our motions to
8 withdraw under the circumstances, then, obviously, we understand
9 why Your Honor would take that action, is, What do we do in the
10 courtroom once the trial starts? And it seems to me there are a
11 couple of different ways to argue that.

12 On the one hand, we're lawyers. You know, we're not
13 clients. So we don't really get under the ethical rules, at
14 least as I understand them, to make substantive decisions about
15 the case. I mean, the leash that's permitted ethically to
16 lawyers, at least as I understand the rules, sort of extends so
17 far and no further. But given that we don't have any
18 consultation with our client at all at this point, you know, if I
19 were to stand up and cross examine a witness and, you know,
20 assert that they had motive to lie or something because they're
21 cooperating, I would be doing that simply because I think it's
22 the appropriate thing to do. But that's just a sort of a very
23 strange situation for a lawyer to be in because the lawyer's not
24 the client.

25 And so given that the client at this point hasn't

1 ordered me to defend him and, in fact, has told me to get out,
2 I'm just not sure where I would get off ethically, you know,
3 standing up and cross examining or making an impassioned opening
4 statement or pleading for his life during the penalty phase.

5 So that's a concern. I mean, so that's sort of one
6 side of the ledger. The other side of the ledger is that's
7 exactly what Professor Kurland and I very, very much want to do
8 because the notion of sitting here passively, you know,
9 watching -- and I've actually been in a trial like that. Not a
10 death case. But way back when I was a prosecutor. I was in a
11 trial where the defendant refused to do anything and refused to
12 let his lawyer do anything. So every word during the course of
13 the trial was said by the prosecution.

14 For that to happen in a case like this where, you know,
15 human life is at stake is hard, and it would be extremely hard to
16 take.

17 So I guess the big question is whether ethically Option
18 A is appropriate or option B is appropriate. I have to concede
19 to Your Honor as I stand here, I don't know the answer to that
20 question.

21 THE COURT: It seems to me, though, Mr. Coburn -- I
22 appreciate your sentiments -- but the idea that a government
23 witness ought to be impeached in a criminal case is indisputable.
24 Now, the details of how you do it, when you do it, is it every
25 witness, is it only important witnesses, do you even know who an

1 important witness is, I don't have too much concern about that.

2 But that's not to say that you haven't raised a very
3 serious point both ethically and in other ways and for other
4 reasons as well. I absolutely am sensitive to that. I'm
5 sensitive to that.

6 MR. COBURN: Appreciate it very much.

7 THE COURT: So I hear you. And I appreciate what you
8 said. I really do. Mr. Kurland.

9 MR. KURLAND: Thank you, Your Honor. There's that old
10 saying, no good deed goes unpunished. The scheduling concerns
11 with respect to Mr. Gardner, as I understand it back before I
12 even got into the case had to do with an accommodation to myself.
13 So I personally am struggling with the issue of what started out
14 as an accommodation in a multidefendant case now forces, I guess,
15 technically still my client, Mr. Gardner, to go to trial first,
16 largely out of the fortuity, it was not the government's choice,
17 but as an accommodation largely to myself and to Mr. Coburn's
18 representation. So I've got a concern about that.

19 More fundamentally, I echo all of counsel's thoughts,
20 that I think ethically I have to, under the circumstances, make a
21 motion to withdraw. On some other related matters --

22 THE COURT: On that score, by the way, it seems to me,
23 without forcing all of this on Mr. Kurland, it seems to me Mr.
24 Crowe sort of volunteered to make a formal written motion,
25 attaching documents and so forth and spelling it out. And then

1 what I contemplated, that all of you could simply join in that
2 motion and file sort of a one-page supplemental letter of
3 memorandum, if you want to do it that way. But I agree, there
4 ought to be a formal motion. Obviously, the government won't
5 take a position, I assume won't take a position one way or the
6 other, but may want to just offer some views. And we'll do it
7 that way.

8 But I agree with all of you, that this ought to be a
9 formal written motion in the record spelling out as best you can
10 precisely the reason, not least among them is that your client
11 has directed you to withdraw from representation.

12 I'm sorry. Go ahead, Mr. Kurland.

13 MR. KURLAND: Just a couple other related matters. In
14 the colloquy that took place at the November 16th hearing, Mr.
15 Gardner specifically was asked by the Court, do you wish to
16 represent yourself and he says, No, sir. So I think at least
17 with respect to Mr. Gardner -- I appreciate the Court's analysis
18 as to what they are functionally doing. But with respect to Mr.
19 Gardner, despite the conundrum that he's trying to create, which
20 no counsel could take the place, I think the existing record is
21 such that he has not asserted self-representation and, therefore,
22 our roles are either as counsel but not the plan B option, as
23 opposed to being standby counsel.

24 With respect to standby counsel to an absent defendant,
25 that really is the Law Review article that perhaps should be

1 written when the case is done. But short of that, based on the
2 record, it would seem to be, I have to confess I've been
3 researching, I shouldn't say that, I've been researching other
4 matters which I hoped would ultimately get resolved and deal with
5 the case apart from the representation issue.

6 But it seems to me, or I have a concern that I want to
7 put on the record, based on the existing record, that with
8 respect to the Supreme Court case that Mr. Crowe read concerning
9 the standby counsel's obligation, if we are standby counsel, I
10 think it goes even beyond what Mr. Coburn said about the ethical
11 conundrum as to how to do what would seem to be the self-evident
12 thing of cross examining a government witness who is perhaps
13 lying or has a motive to lie. But the client has made it clear,
14 and I think one of them, one of the other defendants made it
15 clear as they were walking out, however they left the
16 proceedings, that they're consenting or they're challenging the
17 jurisdiction of the court.

18 It seems to me that if we're standby counsel, the one
19 legal issue that has become loud and clear to all the defendants
20 in one decibel or another is they are challenging the
21 jurisdiction of the court and therefore to retain that issue
22 would be to do nothing, because to do anything as standby
23 counsel, it would seem to me, at least I think, I need to voice
24 it, would be inconsistent with what, what Mr. Crowe represented
25 from the Supreme Court case.

1 Because it seems to me the position of the clients are,
2 there's no jurisdiction. They don't want to participate in any
3 way with the proceedings to give the proceedings any imprimatur
4 or any sort of legitimacy. That being the case, if we are
5 standby counsel, if I understand the concept of standby counsel,
6 anything that we would do, even the allegedly self-evident things
7 of cross examining a government witness with motivation, is
8 inconsistent with their stated desire.

9 My assessment of the situation is that since we have
10 not been relieved by the Court, that we are unfortunately, at
11 least my first thinking through, in the unfortunate position
12 where, Mr. Sullivan doesn't want to be, in Plan B, that we are
13 lawyers representing clients who have tried to fire us, don't
14 want to participate in the proceedings, and have absented them
15 from the proceedings.

16 Now, the Court earlier indicated that that puts, you
17 don't want, the Court doesn't want to go there because that makes
18 it harder to refuse to allow the lawyers out of the case. But I
19 don't think that there is a, and that's up to the Court,
20 obviously, and I'm not trying to get out of the case, I obviously
21 have my own time deadlines that I am concerned about, that I
22 don't want to prejudice Mr. Gardner by essentially forcing him to
23 trial first under these unique circumstances based solely on my
24 situation.

25 But I still am concerned that there might not be any

1 Option C in between. The standby counsel, I would think we would
2 do nothing.

3 THE COURT: In fact, listening to you, and I appreciate
4 your sort of horseback quick analysis there, Mr. Kurland. My
5 recollection is that, the Fourth Circuit certainly, and I don't
6 recall the Supreme Court law, the Fourth Circuit, I think, says
7 there's no such things as hybrid counsel. And really, I think
8 that's probably closer to what I'm talking about here under, as
9 you referred to it, Option One.

10 It would be a form of hybrid counsel which up until now
11 the Fourth Circuit simply says, and maybe the Supreme Court as
12 well, there's just no such thing. You can't have joint
13 representation, in effect, client and lawyer. But I believe some
14 states do recognize so-called hybrid counsel where the lawyer
15 does a little bit, the client does a little bit. That's real
16 messy and I'm not anxious to go there. But I suspect that in
17 terms of my preliminary thought process, it's probably closer to
18 that model than anything like a classic standby counsel
19 situation.

20 Go ahead.

21 MR. KURLAND: Well, assuming we get through this one
22 way or another, I'm hoping that a couple, assuming I'll still in
23 this case and there's a trial date set in March, there are some
24 matters, scheduling, some other matters that I would hope on the
25 merits we can deal with sometime after this is all done. But

1 other than that, with respect to the representation issue, I've
2 said all that I'm prepared to say.

3 I don't have the answer. I would have to, I'm very
4 uncomfortable in the role of the traditional standby counsel
5 because that would essentially mean, as far as I'm concerned,
6 doing nothing because that's what the client has indicated. He
7 wants a total challenge to the jurisdiction of the court and,
8 therefore, doing anything would be inconsistent with that.

9 THE COURT: Sure. Sure. I think you make a good
10 point. You know, my nightmare scenario -- this isn't it,
11 actually, despite appearances. My nightmare scenario literally
12 would be to conduct a capital case with neither client nor lawyer
13 present. That's my nightmare scenario. And it may be, in view
14 of what you said, Mr. Kurland, in all honesty, it may be that I
15 have to live my nightmare scenario. It may be. I'm not
16 categorically ruling out, notwithstanding my earlier comments,
17 listening to you now, it may be that I have to live my nightmare
18 scenario. And if that's the way the defendants push this, then,
19 you know, my back may be up against the very, very firm wall.

20 MR. KURLAND: Judge, if I may add just two other
21 things. One is that I don't hold out much hope on it. Think
22 that it is a sliver of possibility that with respect to Mr.
23 Gardner, who I believe is very reluctant to do this and he's
24 shaking as he is reading and even forgot my name. He knew, he
25 knew his other counsel's name. But it is conceivable, and I

1 think, I haven't talked to Mr. Coburn, he might share this,
2 there's a sliver of hope that perhaps if he comes to court by
3 himself and, he might, might be able to conduct himself in a
4 manner that's not totally disruptive given that I think relative
5 to everybody else he is the least disruptive of the four. I
6 think the Court indicated that in the last hearing by being able
7 to at least get to the colloquy with him.

8 The second thing is technically, and I haven't brought
9 this up to Mr. Gardner since he won't talk to me, since I'm a
10 member of the District Court of Maryland bar but I'm not a member
11 of the Maryland state bar, I do not violate all of his provisions
12 in the contract, which might make me the only lawyer in the room,
13 actually, who isn't disenfranchised, which again, no good deed
14 goes unpunished. I don't want to necessarily go there but I just
15 want to put that on the record as well. Thank you, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Thank you. And do you know, apropos your
17 comment about the objection to jurisdiction, I mean, one thing,
18 we got to try to be creative here. And I'll hear from Ms.
19 Manuelian in a moment. She's got a lot to deal with. Part of
20 what sort of is under the surface of what all of you said, or at
21 least some of you, indeed, Mr. Sullivan said time heals all
22 wounds, I think it was Mr. Sullivan. Well, we know they don't
23 heal all wounds. But part of what we ought to consider, and the
24 government will, will weigh in on this and I'll consider very
25 seriously the government's views, it could be that time will heal

1 this wound.

2 Now, not merely time. But what occurred to me
3 listening to Mr. Kurland, this would be intellectually dishonest
4 but not a violation of my oath, I don't think, perhaps one way to
5 cut through this, perhaps, just trying to be creative, is for the
6 Court to enter an order denying the Motion to Dismiss for lack of
7 jurisdiction and somehow certifying or permitting or inviting the
8 defendants to take an interlocutory appeal.

9 Now, on the face of it that's silly. I'm the first to
10 admit that. But if we could take an eight months or four month
11 hiatus while that took place, just something, I mean, you'd file
12 a brief in the Court of Appeals saying you want an interlocutory
13 appeal in the nature of, sort of a double jeopardy interlocutory
14 appeal. The Fourth Circuit pretty quickly would, would send it
15 back. And they'd invite a response from the government because,
16 after all, jurisdiction is fundamental, however silly the
17 underlying contention. Just the challenge to jurisdiction is
18 fundamental.

19 And I would hope that a three-judge panel of the Fourth
20 Circuit would, you know, give it, give it consideration, write a
21 reasoned judgment affirming the Court's denial of the Motion to
22 Dismiss the indictment. And then you'd have something to take to
23 your client, to say, Okay, has there been a change?

24 Again, on the face of it, it's silly. It probably
25 wouldn't work. There's no reason to think that their disrespect

1 for the Federal District Court would be any different for the
2 disrespect for the Federal Court of Appeals.

3 So just, again, I'm trying to be as creative as
4 possible, to think outside the box and see if there's a way that
5 we can bring this matter back to the semblance of a rational
6 federal proceeding.

7 Ms. Manuelian?

8 MS. MANUELIAN: That's an interesting approach, Judge,
9 but I guess my question would be, who's going to represent the
10 defendants in the Fourth Circuit since they're objecting to any
11 counsel? Who would be appointed to represent them?

12 It's unfortunate the Court couldn't necessarily ask for
13 an advisory opinion from the Fourth Circuit as to whether or not
14 there is any merit to this motion. And even then I would imagine
15 that the defendants are not going to accept the result.

16 THE COURT: I suppose, you make a good point and there
17 are lots of other even more telling problems with my proposal.
18 But maybe I could appoint a single counsel, since the
19 jurisdictional claim is common to all the defendants, I could
20 perhaps reach out and find a lawyer who would be willing to, you
21 know, in fact write an Anders brief on that question for purposes
22 of appeal. But your point is well taken.

23 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, I think that, I think you've
24 already denied, have you not, the motions for subject matter
25 jurisdiction? I don't know if you've done it by way of a written

1 order, but I certainly would encourage you to do that. Is there
2 some way for us to get that to the defendants? From the last
3 case I did, it's not going to make much of a difference. I think
4 Judge Motz did the same thing. It's really sort of irrelevant.

5 I do not believe that this is an issue of
6 self-representation. I think it's dangerous, actually, for the
7 Court to go there for some of the reasons that were echoed by
8 counsel.

9 I think clearly, I agree, I think, more with the tack
10 that we took in the last case, which is that the defendants are
11 in effect waiving counsel because they, under any scenario, no
12 counsel will be acceptable to them. So I think when we have a
13 situation like that, they're proceeding and saying, number one,
14 we don't want to participate; number two, we don't want to
15 participate with any attorney that you appoint to represent us.

16 There's a waiver on the record. And therefore, the
17 Court is in a position now where we have to proceed with the
18 case. And I think we then have to think about what's going to
19 happen in the appellate record.

20 What I would see the Fourth Circuit looking back to is
21 to determine whether or not the attorneys that the Court would
22 then order to stay in the case, which I think would cover any
23 ethical concerns that counsel might have, because they would be
24 operating pursuant to the Court's order, whether or not those
25 counsel move forward under the circumstances in a reasonable,

1 under a reasonable attorney standard. And then everything that a
2 reasonable attorney would do, given the circumstances that were
3 presented to them.

4 Conceivably, I suppose one could say they did waive, if
5 the defendants are waiving their counsel and refusing to
6 participate in the proceedings, then we don't necessarily have to
7 go through this procedure. And it would be the government
8 presenting its case and that would be the end of it. But I don't
9 think that's the prudent way to proceed.

10 I think that the Fourth Circuit would be very
11 comfortable with a record, for example, of what we did in the
12 last trial, where they're now going to look back on the
13 circumstances and say every opportunity was given to the
14 defendants to participate. They elected not to. Every
15 opportunity was, there was no rational reason why the particular
16 attorneys who were appointed to represent them could not
17 represent them. They were all highly capable and able counsel,
18 as all these attorneys are. And therefore, proceeding under a
19 reasonable attorney standard, they did the best job they could to
20 challenge the government's evidence. And under the
21 circumstances, the defendants received a fair trial.

22 Technically, they waived any right they had with
23 respect to being present or having their attorney represent them.

24 THE COURT: Summarize for us, Ms. Manuelian, exactly
25 what happened and what Judge Motz did.

1 MS. MANUELIAN: What Judge Motz did is he denied the
2 motion. He found on the record that all counsel were present,
3 were highly competent, skilled attorneys, that the defendants had
4 not articulated a reason why they were incapable of representing
5 the defendant, their interests in the case.

6 THE COURT: Were the defendants sufficiently well
7 behaved so that they could remain in the courtroom while Judge
8 Motz made those determinations?

9 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes. That's the slight difference from
10 what we have here. They were sufficiently well behaved. He went
11 through a very detailed colloquy on the record advising them of
12 all the scenarios, repeatedly assured them that the motion for
13 subject matter jurisdiction was well preserved. Defense counsel
14 reiterated on behalf of their clients they're objecting to
15 subject matter jurisdiction, at their client's request, and it
16 was an argument to be preserved for purposes of appeal and not
17 waived by the fact that the attorneys would go forward
18 representing the interests of the defendants.

19 And then they, initially we were going to have the
20 defendants brought in every day but the judge decided that that
21 was going to be too disruptive to the proceedings. So they were
22 not displayed before the jury. And instead, they were brought in
23 after the jury was selected. They were told that a jury was
24 selected. Again, they were given an opportunity to --

25 THE COURT: Was the jury in the box when that happened?

1 MS. MANUELIAN: No.

2 THE COURT: So the jury never saw the defendants at
3 all?

4 MS. MANUELIAN: No. They only saw pictures of the
5 defendants.

6 THE COURT: Like in government evidence or were --

7 MS. MANUELIAN: In government evidence. We had
8 photographs that were used for the defendants. They were told,
9 initially the judge said the defendants have elected, the
10 defendants are not here because they object to the subject matter
11 jurisdiction of the Court.

12 THE COURT: Judge Motz actually told the jury that?

13 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes, he did. The jurors looked
14 somewhat confused. I don't think they understood that. I think
15 that it would be appropriate to simply say that the defendants
16 have elected not to participate.

17 You could have it in a variety of ways, as you see fit,
18 Judge, that will be the least prejudicial, if you can imagine, to
19 the defendants.

20 But no, the jury never had the defendants before them.

21 THE COURT: And it was Mr. Purpura and --

22 MS. MANUELIAN: Mr. Draper from the Public Defender's
23 Office.

24 THE COURT: Mr. Draper. What did they do?

25 MS. MANUELIAN: They proceeded to question and cross

1 examine all the witnesses. They had a defense in mind in terms
2 of, because it was an overwhelming case, they focused mostly on
3 the CCE count, to convince the jury that this was not a
4 continuing criminal enterprise.

5 They conceded on a number of issues, especially Mr.
6 Purpura, because the evidence was extremely overwhelming against
7 his defendant.

8 THE COURT: When you say "they conceded", explain what
9 you mean by that.

10 MS. MANUELIAN: They acknowledged that there had been a
11 drug distribution, that they were obtaining drugs illegally. At
12 least Mr. Purpura did.

13 THE COURT: And he did that in opening statement?

14 MS. MANUELIAN: They did that in opening statement.
15 But then they went on to focus that this was not an enterprise.
16 And also, that this was an issue about intoxication and drug use,
17 that these pills were actually being obtained for the defendants,
18 for their own private use, at least Mr. Hudson.

19 THE COURT: This was an Oxycontin case?

20 MS. MANUELIAN: An Oxycontin health care fraud case.
21 So Your Honor, I --

22 MR. SULLIVAN: Yeah. Now lay all that on a death case.

23 MS. MANUELIAN: I know we have a slight, we have a very
24 different situation here because, not so much because of the
25 guilt phase but because of the sentencing phase, where the

1 problems are going to be somewhat insurmountable. And I'm not
2 exactly sure how to proceed on that. I don't know you have a
3 choice, though, Judge. You can't be, as you said, have the
4 defendants have the ability to essentially pull the whole
5 proceeding to a halt.

6 And we have to go forward in some fashion. So the
7 issue about the disruptive nature of the defendants in the
8 courtroom -- Mr. Sullivan may remember the case that we had
9 involving a number of defendants who were attempting to, who were
10 somewhat disruptive in the proceedings. As you know, the
11 marshals periodically will put the stun belts on the defendants
12 to control some of that behavior. If that's what we need to do
13 to have a colloquy on the record, Judge, you know.

14 THE COURT: You know, I wouldn't, Ms. -- I have to stop
15 you right there. You don't use a stun belt to require a
16 defendant -- I mean, there are those that say you should never
17 use it. But surely, surely, it would be a gross violation of a
18 defendant's constitutional rights to use a stun belt in order to
19 keep the defendant in the courtroom, where the option is just
20 putting the defendant out of the courtroom.

21 MS. MANUELIAN: Well, no, I'm not suggesting that for
22 the proceedings. Just, I wanted to be sure that there was some
23 way that, if we need to amplify this colloquy that you attempted
24 to have with the defendants the last time around --

25 THE COURT: You mean threaten them with a stun belt?

1 MS. MANUELIAN: No. I don't know, frankly, that it
2 will make a difference for these defendants, to tell you the
3 truth. I think, actually, the colloquy that you had the last
4 time was very sufficient, especially given how they behaved again
5 today.

6 THE COURT: Okay. Is your bottom line -- I'm sorry.
7 But your bottom line is, they haven't asked for
8 self-representation, they've asked to discharge counsel without
9 good reason, and therefore that request is denied and the lawyers
10 remain in the case as counsel?

11 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes, Your Honor. That would be the
12 government's position. So we would, on that basis, object to any
13 withdrawal by the attorney.

14 THE COURT: And any ethical consideration is covered by
15 the fact that the Court is ordering them to proceed with their
16 defense as a reasonable lawyer would under the circumstances,
17 which of course we don't really know what that is yet because
18 it's never happened, to our knowledge.

19 MS. MANUELIAN: Well, under the circumstances, Your
20 Honor, defense counsel that is skilled, competent and experienced
21 would, in a case such as this, try and poke holes in the
22 government's evidence.

23 With respect to the evidence of dual counsel. Your
24 Honor, I think, I agreed with some of the comments that Mr.
25 Martin made. I don't think that under the circumstances, if

1 we're trying to preserve a record that the Fourth Circuit can
2 then look back at and say that these defendants received fair and
3 appropriate representation under the circumstances, that given
4 the law of the Fourth Circuit that there must be dual counsel in
5 a death penalty case, that you could excuse one or the other
6 counsel during the proceedings. I wouldn't want to take that
7 risk.

8 THE COURT: No. Judge Nickerson did it in a case.

9 MS. MANUELIAN: Is that the Anthony Jones case?

10 THE COURT: No. In other words, Judge Nickerson, in a
11 case where the government did not file the notice, excused the
12 second lawyer.

13 MS. MANUELIAN: Oh, but we don't have the situation.
14 We only have that situation with Mr. Martin.

15 THE COURT: Yeah.

16 MS. MANUELIAN: And I don't know -- I agree. That
17 might be a situation where we could try to do something different
18 than what the Fourth Circuit suggests. But in the case of the
19 other three defendants who are facing the defendant penalty, I
20 wouldn't want to take that risk and create an appeal issue down
21 the road.

22 Your Honor, I am concerned. There are just two other
23 things I just wanted to comment on that you mentioned earlier. I
24 do believe that we're going to have an identification problem
25 with not having the defendants here.

1 THE COURT: Oh, they will have to be here for any
2 identification witness.

3 MS. MANUELIAN: That may be one of the situations where
4 I'm going to be very concerned, I'm sure the Court will be as
5 well, and counsel, about how disruptive they're going to be.
6 That's something we're going to have to try and deal with.

7 And the other issue I've had was scheduling, Your
8 Honor, for the trial is not exactly what we had envisioned in
9 this case. And I was not privy to the last round of discussions
10 concerning why Mr. Treem is not available. There's a possibility
11 we can push it back to later, a month or two, the trial, and keep
12 Mr. Gardner and Mr. --

13 THE COURT: Mr. Harris.

14 MS. MANUELIAN: -- yeah, together.

15 THE COURT: Before we hear from Mr. Treem. Ms.
16 Manuelian, can you say anything more about scheduling? Because I
17 have to hear you on that, because that becomes an important
18 issue. But again, remember, the Court is concerned with the
19 prospect of trying Mr. Gardner with Mr. Harris if Mr. Harris is
20 going to be tried on that second indictment.

21 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Because I think the prejudice to Mr.
23 Gardner is palpable.

24 MS. MANUELIAN: Your Honor, I know, I know that we have
25 since, I believe Mr. Harding has since briefed this issue for the

1 Court and filed a submission on that. I do believe, and I agree
2 with Mr. Harding, and perhaps the Court doesn't agree, and we
3 certainly would like to be heard on that, since we filed the
4 motion, I don't think we've been, we really addressed the Court
5 on the issue that a jury instruction would be appropriate,
6 although a cautionary instruction would follow the issue of
7 compartmentalizing that evidence.

8 How many times that we have evidence that only pertains
9 to a particular defendant and on each occasion, cautionary
10 instructions are given, the jury follows them. They come back
11 again parceling out as to a particular defendant. And a hung
12 jury and don't necessarily lump every one together. And the
13 particular witness in this case does not have any information,
14 testimony about Mr. Gardner. It's very much limited to Mr.
15 Harris.

16 Again, I think, I would like to have the opportunity --
17 maybe at our next proceeding Mr. Harding can address this in
18 greater detail, if we can have an opportunity to discuss that.
19 But I am concerned about splitting this trial into three. It's
20 going to be an incredible waste of the Court's time, the
21 resources, and the witnesses going back and forth over and over
22 again.

23 I'm not sure that there's a rational reason necessarily
24 for us to be submitting it the way we have.

25 My other concern, of course, is that we'd rather

1 proceed with Mr. Mitchell's case first. But I know that there
2 was an issue about scheduling with Mr. Sullivan way back when.
3 But I don't know whether that issue is still alive and well.

4 THE COURT: Would you rather proceed with Mr. Mitchell
5 first?

6 MS. MANUELIAN: I believe so.

7 THE COURT: If the choice were not to have the trial in
8 March at all and making Mr. Mitchell the first defendant to go to
9 trial in September, together with Mr. --

10 MS. MANUELIAN: With Mr. Martin.

11 THE COURT: -- with Mr. Martin, would that be the
12 government's preference? Because frankly, what that would give
13 us is time for this thing to burn itself out. Not that it will.
14 Not that it is likely to. But it would give us that.

15 Now, it creates problems for Mr. Kurland and Mr.
16 Coburn. But under the circumstances, as Mr. Kurland quite
17 correctly, I think, and candidly admitted, maybe he doesn't want
18 to be first to go to trial under these circumstances. And since
19 the trial is scheduled in March really as an accommodation to Mr.
20 Kurland, if we're talking now about, say, the spring of '07 as
21 opposed to '06, maybe Mr. Kurland can arrange his schedule spring
22 of '07 as he's arranged his schedule spring of '06.

23 MR. KURLAND: That won't be able to happen, Judge. My
24 Dean Emeritus made an incredible accommodation. I can't say for
25 certain but that's highly unlikely. But again, the interest of

1 the client supersedes my, obviously, my schedule. If that does
2 happen, though, since certain issues have been fully briefed, I
3 would certainly be --

4 THE COURT: What about the summer of '07?

5 MS. MANUELIAN: I'm not sure that the government will
6 want to delay. I was hoping we could try and flip flop. I
7 wasn't sure whether Mr. Sullivan was still tied up in the April,
8 May, June timeframe. Of course, that could create problems with
9 Mr. Kurland.

10 THE COURT: Yes.

11 MR. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, just to alleviate any dream
12 that Ms. Manuelian had, my client in the Eastern District of
13 Pennsylvania had just realized that the Eastern District doesn't
14 have subject matter jurisdiction over them. And so on January
15 9th until probably May of 2006, I will be in the City of
16 Brotherly Love defending him.

17 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Sullivan.

18 MS. MANUELIAN: Under those circumstances, Judge, is it
19 possible, I guess then we're back to the issue of Mr. Gardner and
20 Mr. Harris and trying them together. If the Court were inclined
21 to go forward with them together, would we be able to try that in
22 between the summer months, according to schedules?

23 MR. TREEM: Your Honor, the discussion I had with Ms.
24 Shearer when she approached me about entering this case was
25 predicated on my comment to her that I would not be available to

1 try this case until the fall, at the earliest, of '06. As the
2 Court, I'm sure, is aware, I am getting ready for the last of the
3 Charles County arson trials, which starts in Greenbelt on
4 February 21st. That's scheduled to go four weeks.

5 I also, essentially, I am, I am out of pocket, I'm not
6 even going to be in the office for the time beginning April 15
7 probably until the middle of May at the earliest for personal
8 reasons, which really precludes any investment in this case at
9 all until sometime in June or July.

10 And Your Honor, also, Mr. Martin and I are both
11 involved in the Bromwell defense case. We have that to deal with
12 as well. And although that case was now set for February of '07,
13 Judge Motz has made it very clear he would like to advance that
14 trial date, depending on the schedule that is adopted here.

15 So I appreciate Ms. Manuelian's desire to advance the
16 trial date. I can't do it. If that's what's going to happen,
17 I'm going to have to get out now.

18 THE COURT: No. And I have spoken to Judge Motz
19 concerning Mr. Martin 's commitments and I assured Judge Motz
20 that on that understanding that you just expressed, where I spoke
21 to Ms. Shearer about your coming into the case, that Judge Motz
22 had Mr. Martin for 2006. I mean, that was my belief with your
23 coming in.

24 MS. MANUELIAN: What were you planning, then, Judge, to
25 schedule the Harris trial?

1 THE COURT: I was going to confer with you and Mr.
2 Treem and Mr. Martin. And frankly, I assumed it was going to be
3 2007 because we already have Mr. Mitchell and Mr. Martin in the
4 fall and I knew that Mr. Treem couldn't do the Harris trial in
5 the spring of 2006.

6 So I mean, of necessity, I had been thinking all along
7 that Mr. Gardner would go in March and that we would have, in
8 fact, three trials, if not four.

9 MR. TREEM: Your Honor, just to put another element
10 into this with respect to the Bromwell prosecution. The
11 government has estimated four months. Four months, which if we
12 start in October or November, which is I think what Judge Motz
13 was anticipating, would go into February. Over seven before
14 we're available to even think about a substantive trial of Mr.
15 Harris.

16 So I think as a practical matter, we're talking about
17 sometime in late spring or early summer for a trial of Mr.
18 Harris, of '07, for a trial of Mr. Harris under any scenario.

19 MR. KURLAND: Would Your Honor like to hear -- two
20 things. Once again, I'm not indispensable to these proceedings,
21 obviously. Anything that pushes Mr. Gardner's trial past August,
22 2006, I'm going to have to make a motion to withdraw on other
23 grounds.

24 The second part is, and this has nothing to do, I don't
25 want this to cap the entire argument on the merits, but with

1 respect to the joinder issue, just to briefly respond to some of
2 what Ms. Manuelian said.

3 She's conceded that the count in the second indictment
4 with respect to the obstruction is not related to Mr. Gardner at
5 all. Under Rule 8-B -- limiting instructions, you conceded that.
6 Government conceded that.

7 Under Rule 8-B a joinder is inappropriate as a matter
8 of law to Mr. Gardner. The government has argued it in their
9 motions. They've argued it as if it's a prejudicial joinder
10 issue. It's already joint counts in an existing indictment -- it
11 is not, it is as a matter of law improper under 8-B. The
12 government didn't address that in their opening papers. They
13 didn't address it in their response papers. It's invalid as a
14 matter of law.

15 So the joinder issue, it seems to me, was plentifully
16 argued as a matter of law. We can't be joined with Mr. Harris if
17 the government insists on adding that count. That just is kind
18 of an ancillary issue to the scheduling issues. But we're going
19 to vigorously argue that --

20 THE COURT: I'm sorry. I have not studied the motion
21 papers, obviously.

22 Are you saying that as a matter of law two or more
23 defendants may not, two or more defendants joined in an
24 indictment may not be joined for trial on an indictment of one of
25 the defendants -- is that what you're saying?

1 MR. KURLAND: No, Your Honor, the standard is -- two
2 things. The first is the government has proceeded as if, in
3 their motion papers and even in Ms. Manuelian's representations
4 today, as if the standard is essentially the relief, that the
5 burden is on the defendant to prove relief from prejudicial
6 joinder.

7 Under Rule 8-B of joinder of defendants, all defendants
8 don't have to be charged in every count. That is a true.

9 THE COURT: Right.

10 MR. KURLAND: However, the standard is for it to apply,
11 the indictment or information may charge two or more defendants
12 if they are alleged to have participated in the same act or
13 transaction. That clearly doesn't apply here. Or in the same
14 series of acts or transactions constituting an offense or
15 offenses. That is the standard under 8-B with respect to joinder
16 of defendants, neither of which are made here.

17 The government has proceeded at the outset, the minute
18 they came in with that superseding indictment and indicated they
19 wanted to join it, they have ignored the rule and have argued to
20 the Court in their pleadings and in their representations that,
21 at this hearing, and at another hearing with some comments made
22 by Mr. Harding, they're arguing as if this is just the common
23 defendants making relief from prejudicial argument which is
24 usually almost always denied. That is not the posture here and
25 it is wrong as a matter of law under Rule 8-B. That's in our

1 moving papers.

2 And we are arguing, when we get to the merits, I am, I
3 won't say I'm confident, but I'm, I will vigorously argue that
4 any attempt to join Mr. Gardner in a trial with respect to that
5 superseding indictment is wrong as a matter of law --

6 THE COURT: Couldn't they have gotten a superseding
7 indictment instead of a second indictment against Mr. Harris?
8 And just, instead of having two indictments, just add an
9 additional count naming Mr. Harris only for --

10 MR. KURLAND: Judge, they would have had to have gone
11 back to the grand jury.

12 THE COURT: Right.

13 MR. KURLAND: And I don't know whether the same grand
14 jury is sitting or not.

15 THE COURT: Probably not.

16 MR. KURLAND: They could have re-presented it. Had
17 they done that, had they not convened a new jury, then at least
18 we would be in a, putting aside the issue of prosecutorial abuse
19 of the grand jury to get around Rule 8-B, separate and apart from
20 that, that would be a different procedure or posture that does
21 not exist.

22 When the Court does rule with regards to the case, the
23 Court is going to be dealing with a second separate indictment of
24 a defendant and trying to join it, if the joinder issue comes
25 back, because there is some possibility of having Mr. Gardner

1 tried in the same indictment. We would be in an 8-B situation,
2 which the government never addresses in any of their papers.

3 Again, I'm not going to say I'm confident, certainly,
4 with respect to the application of 8-B and the current procedural
5 posture of the case.

6 THE COURT: Okay. We're not here on a motion today or
7 right now, of course. Appreciate sharing some of that. This was
8 actually collateral, Ms. Manuelian's principal point, and that
9 had to do with the scheduling and whether we had three trials and
10 whether we go forward in March or not, and whether Mr. Treem
11 could accommodate a trial of Mr. Harris sooner than 2007.

12 I don't think you were finished, Ms. Manuelian.

13 MS. MANUELIAN: No, Your Honor. Today the only thing
14 we had planned to do by way of evidence was to present the
15 officers that were involved today, that Mr. Mitchell was arrested
16 on April 1st of 2002. They're going to testify that they never
17 questioned him and he never indicated he wished to speak to
18 counsel. They never talked to him or sought to question him.
19 That was what I was planning to do today.

20 I don't know how the Court would like to proceed at
21 this point.

22 THE COURT: Well, I think we should proceed with that.
23 I'll hear from Mr. Sullivan and see whether any consensus,
24 whether anything has emerged as a result of this colloquy.

25 Just a moment, Mr. Sullivan. Yes, Mr. Coburn.

1 MR. COBURN: Thank you so much, Your Honor. I'm sorry
2 to have interjected myself here. But I just wanted to suggest to
3 Your Honor, I think Your Honor is already envisioning this, that
4 if we could just, you know, pin down the scheduling issue to the
5 extent possible today before too much in the way of time and
6 resources gets devoted to the merits of other issues. That would
7 be very much appreciated from my point of view.

8 From where I sit, you know, the Court was just very
9 incredibly, I think, attuned and sensitive to the issue when I
10 raised it many months ago, the fact that Professor Kurland is
11 just not, you know, a fungible commodity, and that it was
12 critical from my point of view, in terms of Mr. Gardner's
13 welfare, given that he was willing to participate and sacrificed
14 his ability to teach during an entire semester at Howard
15 University, that the trial go forward as scheduled and is
16 currently scheduled.

17 I still strongly feel that way.

18 I acknowledge that the landscape has changed in some
19 ways and acknowledge that this might be some sort of a hope that
20 if a year or two years passed, that maybe their perspective on
21 this may change and maybe they'll discover that they're actually,
22 what they've actually extracted from a white supremacy web site,
23 and so on.

24 You know, I can't really, I'll still here as counsel to
25 Mr. Gardner and I can't back way from the fact that Professor

1 Kurland has very graciously, I think, committed himself to try
2 this case as scheduled. I believe it's still to be in Mr.
3 Gardner's interest for the case to go forward as scheduled in
4 March, without repeating what I said the last time when the issue
5 was addressed. Your Honor remembers all that.

6 It's probably unnecessary for me to address this in
7 light of the Court's comments, but I just wanted to mention
8 briefly, with respect to the stun belt issue, I represented a
9 defendant in Federal Court in DC who was on trial for a year in a
10 capital case, who was wearing a stun belt during the course of
11 that entire year. And if, in fact, the stun belt was utilized in
12 the courtroom to keep a defendant quiet, then as soon as the
13 defendant was talking, one of the marshals in the back with a
14 remote control device would activate the stun belt. And then
15 what we would all witness would be the defendant screaming and
16 falling down on the floor in agony over a period of time. I know
17 the defendant would probably sustain a third degree burn, as my
18 client did when he was stunned. I'm not sure that's a very
19 practical alternative.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Sullivan.

21 MR. SULLIVAN: Thank you, Judge. A couple
22 observations, Your Honor. One is I've been yelled at many times
23 by Judge Luttig, Judge Wilkinson about certain positions that
24 I've taken. So I think the Court's, you know, exercise at this
25 point about formalizing the denial of the client's position on

1 the subject matter jurisdiction, formalizing an opinion, I would
2 not be afraid to lead the charge because I think the Court would
3 give it the weight and consideration it deserves. We can
4 expedite the schedule, ask the Court to shorten the briefing
5 schedule. If they'd like to hear oral arguments or not.

6 And we would even have time probably to get cert denied
7 in the Supreme Court, if that's what the Court chose, with Chief
8 Justice Roberts, rather quickly before the summer months are
9 over.

10 So I think the if the Court is inclined to formalize
11 how it's dealt with the underlying issues, I guess I'm telling
12 the Court I'd be willing to litigate that position.

13 If it's a standby status or pro bono status or
14 whatever, I don't think that's an issue. That's one of the ways
15 we can move forward.

16 Your Honor, on these issues that everyone is talking
17 about, I just want to remind, at the end of the day, the
18 sentencing jury will asked to weight whether the aggravating
19 factors sufficiently outweigh the mitigating factors. And when
20 we have clients that are maintaining a position that is foreign
21 to all of us, in light of what the government wants to fashion,
22 no matter what protocol the Court wants to set in place, jurors
23 who can't look at the people are going to think the worse; that
24 they're dangerous, that they're so dangerous they can't be
25 brought into court. That is an aggravating factor that cannot

1 even fit into this courtroom or courthouse.

2 On the other side of the coin, having clients in the
3 courtroom who are disruptive and obstructionist is an aggravating
4 factor that can't fit in the courtroom or this courthouse.

5 So I don't know the answer to that. But I don't think
6 we should lose sight of that fact.

7 Aside from the fact that Your Honor ruled and we had
8 this colloquy and Your Honor kind of said that I could provide
9 you with cover, there are ABA guidelines that deal with death
10 penalty counsel and it's the standard that we have to apply.

11 There are folks that do this litigation, there are ABA
12 guidelines that deal with death penalty counsel and apply the
13 standard that we have to use. You know, Higgs, I mean, forget,
14 Wiggins, from Judge Motz, sets a very high standard for
15 investigation and mitigation and doing what we need to do to
16 present a sentence of life for our clients and keep them from a
17 sentence of death. That is a factual and legal impossibility to
18 do at this moment.

19 We cannot live up to those guidelines, which are not
20 mandatory, but are expectations of professional conduct. We
21 can't take the first step to even remotely meet that. And that's
22 what's frustrating.

23 And that's why I think that if the Court is inclined to
24 move forward with some sort of litigation to show the clients at
25 the end of the day that we took their case up to the Supreme

1 Court of the United States, there's no other court. And if they
2 choose to not recognize the authority of the Fourth Circuit, and
3 if they choose not to recognize the authority of the Supreme
4 Court, then I don't really, you know, I don't really know what to
5 do at that point.

6 But I think I would agree, Your Honor, that expediting
7 appellate review may be a vehicle that would move the case in the
8 right, in the right direction. And I was willing to wear that
9 protective suit, that armor.

10 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Sullivan. Ms. Manuelian,
11 and I regret that Mr. Harding isn't available to you. The agents
12 are. Are you able to say, assuming now that your choices are
13 Gardner in the spring alone, Mitchell and Martin in the fall
14 together, and Harris in late spring '07, that's one choice,
15 compared to Mitchell and Martin in the fall and Gardner and
16 Harris in late spring, early summer '07. What would be the
17 government's preference? And bearing in mind, you know, we've
18 got Mr. Kurland still to deal with. But I want to ask you first.

19 MS. MANUELIAN: Your Honor, I actually have a way to
20 call Mr. Harding on his cell phone. And since we've been going
21 for some time. If we can take a five minute break.

22 THE COURT: Sure.

23 MS. MANUELIAN: Let me call him, because I don't want
24 to make that decision by myself.

25 THE COURT: Of course. Of course. Mr. Coburn, we're

1 going to take a break in a moment. But I'm not going to say I'm
2 going to do what the government wants.

3 MR. COBURN: Understood.

4 THE COURT: But under the circumstances, I'd be willing
5 to call Dean Schmoke, who is a friend of mine, to see if some
6 further accommodation of Mr. Kurland couldn't be arranged. It
7 sounds like we may be late enough in the spring, maybe even at
8 the end of the spring semester, to start the trial, say, the
9 first week of May, which is the earliest Mr. Treem's going to be
10 available, in any event. It may be that Mr. Kurland wouldn't
11 have to withdraw if the trial is moved one year.

12 MR. COBURN: Well, I tell Your Honor, from my own point
13 of view I would appreciate what Your Honor is saying. You know,
14 my schedule is open to it. If it's okay with Professor Kurland
15 to explore that alternative, I would be very grateful if Your
16 Honor would talk to Dean Schmoke about that.

17 Just as a point of clarification -- you don't mind, do
18 you, Mr. Kurland?

19 THE COURT: The other possibility, by the way, is,
20 obviously, it's late in the fall semester, but maybe Professor
21 Kurland, if he's relieved from the March, '06 commitment, maybe
22 somebody can get a last minute sabbatical or something and he can
23 step in and teach a course or two next semester. So it I may be
24 easier for Dean Schmoke to say, okay, next spring.

25 Before I hear from you, Mr. Kurland, let me finish

1 hearing from Mr. Coburn.

2 MR. COBURN: Just as a point, I stood up as a point of
3 clarification. That second option that you posed to Ms.
4 Manuelian, would that be Mr. Harris and Gardner together in one
5 trial or would they be sequentially?

6 THE COURT: Well, I haven't ruled on the severance
7 issue yet but for right now I'm assuming they'd be together, I'm
8 assuming they'd be a joint trial. But I haven't ruled on the
9 joinder issue.

10 MR. COBURN: Okay. I appreciate Your Honor clarifying
11 that.

12 THE COURT: The other thing is, you know, I mean, I'm
13 full of ideas, most of them awful, but we can theoretically try
14 Harris this summer on that obstruction indictment. But we can do
15 that in two days. Okay? Go ahead, Mr. Kurland.

16 MR. KURLAND: Before you call Dean Schmoke, just so I'm
17 clear. The proposal would be to essentially move Gardner's trial
18 essentially a year.

19 THE COURT: Exactly.

20 MR. KURLAND: I can't say that that wouldn't work for
21 sure, but I'm clearly not in a position to say it would work. In
22 addition, without going into detail, I've got some very, I've got
23 some personal issues with a difficult ex-wife and custody that I
24 also need to shuffle around. I would have to do.

25 I want to stay in this case.

1 THE COURT: I know you do. Absolutely. And I want you
2 to.

3 MR. KURLAND: I wish my client did.

4 THE COURT: I tell you, the two things that are, that
5 I'm respectful of, respectful of and hopeful about respectively
6 is, I'm respectful of the government's prerogative. The
7 government wants one trial and I understand that. Frankly, I
8 should have added that as one of your choices, Ms. Manuelian. I
9 mean, now we're talking, you know, summer of '07 for all four
10 defendants. But I want to be respectful of the government's
11 prerogative.

12 But I'm also, because this is a death case, as you
13 outrageous as the defendants have been, and they have been, I
14 don't want to rush to judgment, to use the hackneyed phrase, any
15 of the cases in the hope that time will have an ameliorative
16 effect on whatever is going on here.

17 And I will tell you that I have spoken to Ms. Shearer
18 very briefly about some ideas this she has that we intend to talk
19 about to see if it isn't somebody, some members of the community,
20 some institutions in the community who might be able in some
21 appropriate way to communicate with these defendants.

22 And I notice, by the way, there's been a couple of
23 visitors with us today. Can somebody identify these folks? Are
24 they relatives of any of these defendants?

25 MR. SULLIVAN: They're relatives of Mr. Mitchell's.

1 THE COURT: Okay. It may be that through community
2 efforts, institutional efforts, members of the bar, or other
3 persons in the community, together with the defendants' family,
4 can make it clear to these defendants that, given time and
5 opportunity to do so, that the course that they have started on
6 here is a plea for a death sentence. It's as stark and as plain
7 as that. It's suicide.

8 I don't know the details of what happened in Miami
9 yesterday but we've all heard the term "suicide by police
10 officers." And what these defendants are doing in this case is
11 suicide by court trial, federal trial. That's what it is.

12 So if there are members of the community that can get
13 that through to the defendants, particularly at a time when, you
14 know, this week is special in Maryland. Surely, there's some
15 interest, not that a defendant ought to be able to control the
16 timing of a federal trial or any trial, but surely there's got to
17 be some interest on the part of the community to say to these
18 young men, don't commit suicide.

19 Yes, Mr. Coburn.

20 MR. COBURN: Thank you, Your Honor. For the record, I
21 just wanted to tell Your Honor how strongly I agree with the
22 observation that Your Honor made. And I think it's appropriate
23 at this point to proffer to Your Honor that, you know, as I was
24 dealing with the situation, I've been in pretty extensive contact
25 with a number of Mr. Gardner's family members, at least one of

1 whom, who is his father, who lives in Philadelphia, came down to
2 see him this past Saturday and is extremely, extremely upset and
3 distressed about this turn of events.

4 And we have been exploring exactly the same possibility
5 that Your Honor has.

6 They would be probably less adept at bringing this
7 about than the Court would. But you know, I mean, I personally
8 see maybe indirectly to reach out, for example, to the Reverend
9 Jesse Jackson, who I thought might very well take an interest in
10 the situation and might very well be somebody that I thought
11 might be disposed to listen to it.

12 You know, it seems to me that there are a host of
13 possibilities like that which might very well bear truth in this
14 case, which should be attempted given the gravity of the
15 situation.

16 THE COURT: Okay. Let's stand in recess for 20 minutes
17 and we'll reconvene.

18 If we're going to go forward with witnesses, Ms.
19 Manuelian, I'll do my best to try to do that before lunch, but it
20 may be that we have to resume at 2:00. So don't excuse your
21 witnesses until we come back at 12:20.

22 If you and Mr. Harding come back and say, Judge, for
23 all the reasons and maybe additional reasons, and can talk with
24 your superiors, Judge, let's look to the fall, let's look to
25 Mitchell and Martin and maybe even, Judge, in the interim, let's

1 look to a joint trial of all four for sometime in '07, then that
2 might, that might happen. But we'll see. We're in recess.

3 (Recess.)

4 THE COURT: So where are we?

5 MS. MANUELIAN: Your Honor, we were all just discussing
6 that we weren't quite sure exactly what motions we really needed
7 to argue. I think one thing that would be helpful is to just go
8 through and make sure what motions are left pending.

9 THE COURT: Okay.

10 MS. MANUELIAN: But I think there are a lot of motions
11 that probably the Court can decide on papers.

12 THE COURT: Okay.

13 MS. MANUELIAN: Of course I leave it to counsel to
14 articulate if there is something specifically they want to raise.

15 THE COURT: Why don't we start with Mr. Coburn?

16 MR. COBURN: Can I speak from here, Your Honor?

17 THE COURT: Yes.

18 MR. COBURN: There are a series of motions that have
19 been filed that we have adopted, have been filed by other counsel
20 challenging the application of the death penalty in this case,
21 specifically the death notices and so on. And so I guess it
22 would probably be prudent for me to defer to the other counsel
23 who actually filed those motions. I don't know whether they're
24 inclined to argue them or just submit on them.

25 The key issues from our point of view, the key issue

1 probably is the questionnaire.

2 THE COURT: The jury questionnaire?

3 MR. COBURN: Yes, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

5 MR. COBURN: There are copies, copies of the
6 questionnaire, we have hard copies right now.

7 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, if I understand, this is to
8 the motions that are outstanding, whether or not we expect them
9 to be argued today.

10 THE COURT: Well, what I was most interested in doing,
11 since I had you all here today, was to give you a chance to argue
12 or submit, but to argue on any common issues. That's what I
13 propose to do. So I didn't mean to surprise anybody with that
14 but I assumed that at least over the luncheon recess you could
15 look at what you filed and give me a sense of when you want to be
16 heard on any common issues.

17 As far as Mr. Gardner's concerned, the issues specific
18 to him, we will schedule a separate hearing and go over whatever
19 is pending as to Mr. Gardner. Okay?

20 MR. KURLAND: Thank you, Judge.

21 THE COURT: All right.

22 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, would you like me to go through
23 what I think is outstanding at the moment?

24 THE COURT: Sure.

25 MS. MANUELIAN: Maybe that would be helpful.

1 THE COURT: If you've got a ready list, that would be
2 helpful.

3 MS. MANUELIAN: At this point we have --

4 THE COURT: Ms. Arrington has just given me a list as
5 well. Thank you. Go ahead.

6 MS. MANUELIAN: Okay. We have the capital, the general
7 constitutional capital motions. The government has filed two
8 responses to the death penalty motion. One lumps Appendi
9 argument and constitutional issues. And I think the challenge
10 that was filed by Mr. Martin. All of that is in one response and
11 those are primarily based on motions filed either Mr. Sullivan
12 and Mr. Martin and joint counsel.

13 THE COURT: All right. Do any of counsel want to be
14 heard on those issues in oral argument? Okay. All right.

15 MS. MANUELIAN: Then we have the motions to dismiss the
16 death notices and the pretrial penalty phase evidentiary hearing.
17 That was a separate response that Mr. Harding did. And that's
18 encompassed, and I think that pretty much covers those particular
19 motions.

20 Again, I think they were primarily filed by Mr. Martin,
21 Mr. Kanwisher and Mr. Sullivan, Ms. Rhodes.

22 THE COURT: Does anybody want to be heard on those
23 motions or that motion?

24 MR. MARTIN: No.

25 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Sullivan.

1 MR. SULLIVAN: Mr. Harding.

2 THE COURT: That's --

3 MS. MANUELIAN: That's a Mr. Harding motion.

4 MR. SULLIVAN: We can defer that to another day. I
5 mean, there are just a couple points on those issues that I would
6 just like to either get the government's agreement on. For
7 example, the section of victim impact evidence, which would also
8 be germane to Mr. Gardner, by the way, I need to see how the
9 government intends to limit, if at all, the victim impact
10 presentation in the penalty phase because there are some
11 constitutional parameters which we can develop and usually can
12 develop by agreement of counsel, if the government agrees to let
13 us know, one, what the actual victim impact testimony will be
14 from the witnesses to allow us the opportunity to come to court
15 to say that we think it's too prejudicial, it exceeds the
16 boundaries of Payne v. Tennessee. Those are the kind of issues
17 that I'd like to address, and challenge the notice.

18 THE COURT: But I take it, Ms. Manuelian, when you
19 refer to Mr. Harding's motions, you're not prepared today to take
20 up those issues?

21 MS. MANUELIAN: No. Those issues he specifically dealt
22 with in his aspect of the capital motion responses.

23 THE COURT: Okay. All right. So we'll defer on, as I
24 promised, any issues as to which you're not comfortable
25 addressing today.

1 MS. MANUELIAN: Then, Your Honor, I think we have the
2 suppression motions. The only evidentiary issue that we feel we
3 have left to do is to handle the issue about Mr. Mitchell's April
4 1st, 2002 arrest.

5 THE COURT: Remind me why that's relevant and what
6 that's all about.

7 MS. MANUELIAN: As I recall, we had argued no Sixth
8 Amendment violations. But at the end of the hearing, I wasn't
9 here, the Court raised a Fifth Amendment issue about, if Mr.
10 Mitchell had actually invoked his right to counsel, that any
11 subsequent questioning was going to be in violation of the Fifth
12 Amendment.

13 THE COURT: Oh, is this the Judge Roger Brown issue and
14 all of that?

15 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes. It's an outbreak of that. We
16 have evidence that Mr. Mitchell never invoked his right to
17 counsel when he was arrested on the arrest warrant. So that
18 subsequent statement is not tainted.

19 THE COURT: Okay. I'm sorry. Just let me get focused.
20 What was the date of the transport to Homicide?

21 MS. MANUELIAN: April 1st of -- April 2nd of 2000 --

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes, April 17th, 2002.

24 THE COURT: So the April 1st arrest relates to the
25 Court's inquiry as to whether, with the Baltimore Circuit Court

1 doing what it does, how does a judge who issues a writ know
2 whether or not Edwards v. Arizona is in play when he or she
3 issues the writ authorizing a transport of a defendant from
4 Central Booking to Homicide.

5 MS. MANUELIAN: I didn't know that you were focusing on
6 that, Judge.

7 THE COURT: That was one of the ones that came up.
8 Yeah. If a judge sitting in his chambers, at the request of the
9 police, says, Hey, Judge, I want to take this guy from Central
10 Booking over to Homicide for the purpose of, one, administering
11 Miranda, and two, seeing if he'll waive and questioning him, how
12 does the judge know whether, Edwards, how does the judge know
13 whether the right of silence was invoked by the defendant at the
14 time of the arrest that leaves him at Central Booking in the
15 first place?

16 MS. MANUELIAN: I don't know that we can answer that
17 question, judge. But what we can answer is whether, in fact,
18 there was any Fifth Amendment, whether this was an invocation of
19 a right to counsel on April 1st of 2002 that would create the
20 problem for the April 17, 2002 statement.

21 THE COURT: And you've got the two arresting officers,
22 is that right?

23 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes. The investigator who was actually
24 handling the arrest that was the basis for the warrant, and then
25 Detective Benson, who participated in that arrest.

1 THE COURT: What was he arrested for April 1st?

2 MS. MANUELIAN: It was for the Hammerjacks assault that
3 is related to our case.

4 THE COURT: Okay.

5 MS. MANUELIAN: All right. So that's the remaining
6 evidentiary issue. And then other than that --

7 THE COURT: He didn't make bail on that?

8 MS. MANUELIAN: No, he didn't.

9 THE COURT: Was that a shooting or was that --

10 MS. MANUELIAN: An assault with a knife.

11 THE COURT: With a knife. Okay.

12 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, that's the only evidentiary
13 issue separate and apart from the identifications. Other than
14 that, I think the rest of the suppression motions were probable
15 cause issues that we had and to ask the Court to simply rule on
16 the papers. I don't know if the defendants have any disagreement
17 with that.

18 THE COURT: All the rest are warrant searches?

19 MS. MANUELIAN: Yeah.

20 THE COURT: Anybody disagree with that? Okay. All
21 right. What's next?

22 MR. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, if I can comment on the open
23 evidentiary issues.

24 THE COURT: Of course.

25 MR. SULLIVAN: Two points. One is that there is

1 pending my letter motion to Your Honor protesting the
2 government's submission of judge --

3 THE COURT: Judge Brown.

4 MR. SULLIVAN: -- Judge Brown's affirmation, Roger
5 Brown, that Mr. Harding submitted in support of their motion. By
6 letter to Your Honor, we ask the Court either to strike it under
7 Crawford v. Washington or allow me permission to issue a Rule 17
8 subpoena for Judge Brown because I'm contending that the
9 affidavit, the affirmation of Judge Brown is testimonial in
10 nature, and under Crawford v. Washington should not be accepted
11 by this court even with, you know, assuming hearsay evidence is
12 admissible, it can kind of, proceeding with Mr. Mitchell --

13 THE COURT: Well, I guess, Mr. Sullivan, I don't
14 understand, and maybe I'm forgetting what you said to me, but my
15 recollection is that you were not at all clear what you were
16 going to do about any of this. In other words, what I mean is,
17 so I've seen Judge Brown's affidavit. I want to be sensitive
18 here. Well, you all know how I feel about it. So I'm not sure
19 what Judge Brown's affidavit adds to anything. I mean, it's sort
20 of nice, interesting, some might say shocking background, but it
21 doesn't add anything to the record that I think is going to be of
22 a decisional significance. Now, maybe I'm wrong about that
23 because I don't know exactly what you were going to do with all
24 of that.

25 MR. SULLIVAN: Well, let me proffer.

1 THE COURT: You know, it seems to be sort of a, without
2 making any finding, it's sort of like this, as sometimes happens
3 in cases, some shocking revelation of what in my view is clearly
4 unconstitutional or certainly potentially unconstitutional
5 behavior on the part of the state court and the state prosecutor
6 and the state, and the city police. But I'm not sure what, if
7 any, consequences there may be in this case. That's what I'm
8 trying to say.

9 MR. SULLIVAN: And I think, you know, Your Honor --

10 THE COURT: By the way, I've been really since I've
11 seen Judge Brown's affidavit, in all honesty, I've been really
12 mulling over in my mind what, if any, appropriate -- what can I
13 say beyond what I've said on the bench, from the bench? I
14 clearly have to write an opinion. It seems me I clearly, clearly
15 have to write an opinion on this issue and get it circulated.

16 I came pretty close, frankly, one day not long after
17 reading Judge Brown's affidavit, I think, of actually calling my
18 good friend, Judge Holland, the Administrative Judge over there,
19 just to say, do you know about this? But I didn't do that.

20 And I think probably about the only appropriate thing I
21 can do is to issue an opinion and hope that it gains notice and
22 hope that, if I'm right, and I think I'm right, hope that the
23 change occurs because I think on a wholesale basis, on a regular
24 wholesale basis, with the complicity of the Circuit Court for
25 Baltimore City, the constitutional and statutory rights of

1 detainees in Baltimore City are regularly violated. That's my
2 belief. That is my belief.

3 I don't see how it can be otherwise. It may be the
4 case that these officers are going to come in here and say that
5 Mr. Mitchell never invoked his right to counsel and, frankly --
6 was it an on-view arrest of Mr. Mitchell on April 1st?

7 MS. MANUELIAN: Warrant for Hammerjacks.

8 THE COURT: It was a warrant. But the majority of
9 assault cases, of course, there's not going to be any evidence
10 that questioning is going to elicit. But you can think of a lot
11 of other cases where there would be a great incentive to police
12 to seek a Miranda waiver, waiver of right to counsel, where the
13 defendant invokes the right to counsel on Thursday, makes,
14 doesn't make bail, and a week later or four days later, two weeks
15 later, or a month later, as I suggested hypothetically, some
16 ballistics test comes back or some other scientific evidence
17 comes back and a new warrant gets issued for somebody who's
18 already at the Detention Center. He's invoked his right to
19 counsel. Maybe a related case. Who knows the whole point of
20 this is counsel can never uncover any of this.

21 And a defendant is absolutely disabled from ever
22 saying, even at the threshold, because he's brought right down to
23 the homicide detectives, I don't want to go Homicide. And it's
24 absolutely just so clear to me. It's so clear to me.

25 What's really striking about Judge Brown's affidavit is

1 that Judge Brown seems to attest that he views it almost as a
2 responsibility of the Court to facilitate this, which is not the
3 view that a lot of judges would have.

4 So it may be that I have to issue, that I will issue an
5 opinion on this and see what response it gets among the bench and
6 bar in Baltimore City.

7 All of that to one side, Mr. Sullivan, go ahead.

8 MR. SULLIVAN: Let me just focus Your Honor, then, on
9 the outstanding evidentiary matter that the government raised.
10 As the Court will note this morning, you know, I was fully
11 planning on calling Mr. Mitchell for the point that he invoked.
12 And the good faith basis is a report where it says April 1st,
13 2002, the Baltimore Police Department --

14 THE COURT: Slow down.

15 MR. SULLIVAN: April 1st, 2002 arrest by the Baltimore
16 Police Department, forms, it says individual was transported to
17 CD for questioning, then to CBIF for processing. And if Mr.
18 Mitchell was cooperating with me and if Mr. Mitchell would
19 recognize this Court's jurisdiction and testified as Ms. Rhodes
20 and I expected Mr. Mitchell to testify, that he was asked to give
21 a statement, that he said he wanted to talk to his lawyer, and
22 that he was processed.

23 And I'm unaware of any, you know, talismanic recitation
24 that is required for invocation which would get this Court to
25 another kind of academic discussion about, constitutional

1 discussion about what really is required to invoke.

2 And that's where we were going in the evidentiary
3 portion of the case, to make that Arizona v. Robinson attack on
4 the government conduct in this case.

5 Now, we can't any longer. And I'd ask the Court, I
6 guess, at this point, since Mr. Mitchell's not being tried until
7 September, that we kind of place this, while the Court's mulling
8 over whatever opinion the Court can write, we kind of just hold
9 this in abeyance, because if Mr. Mitchell does come around from
10 his present stance, he may be able to testify.

11 So I don't want his rights to be exhausted, given the
12 stature. And the Court's discussion about, you're right. It
13 would be fun cross examining a retired District Court judge, you
14 know. Probably wouldn't get the opportunity. But in terms of
15 where the motion is actually being directed to primarily, Your
16 Honor, this is not that urgent of a matter.

17 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Mr. Sullivan. I
18 will take under submission your request that Judge Brown's
19 affidavit not be accepted and considered. And as you correctly
20 point out, we will cross that bridge when we need to and when we
21 can, given the uncertainty of Mr. Mitchell's situation.

22 MR. SULLIVAN: Thank you.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Manuelian.

24 MS. MANUELIAN: Next, Judge, the mental health motions.
25 I think this is initially the government's motion. And again,

1 this is something Mr. Harding has spent time on. So we need to
2 take that up at some point in time. I don't know, I would
3 imagine the Court would want to hear some argument on this.

4 THE COURT: Sure. And that clearly is quintessentially
5 an individual issue, an issue for each individual defendant.

6 MS. MANUELIAN: There is also, I believe, pending a
7 statement, a suppression, the issue regarding Mr. Harris's
8 statement to Police Officer Alvin Barnes. And this is something,
9 again, that Mr. Harding responded to. If I could just find it.

10 THE COURT: Is that the phone call during the search?

11 MS. MANUELIAN: Yeah. And then we filed a supplemental
12 response. Mr. Harding told me just before he left last week that
13 another pleading had been filed on Mr. Martin, Mr. Kanwisher. Is
14 that correct, in response to our response? Okay. I don't think
15 I've seen it.

16 I think Mr. Harding said he had something he wanted to
17 supplement the issue with.

18 THE COURT: Okay. We don't need to get to that for a
19 good while in light of Mr. Harris's situation.

20 MS. MANUELIAN: All right.

21 THE COURT: Okay.

22 MS. MANUELIAN: Then I think that whatever remaining
23 miscellaneous pretrial motions there are, and I don't have a good
24 handle on that. There was some minor issues that we need to take
25 up. Actually, before we get there, though, we do have a

1 duplicity motion, multiplicity motion, filed that we still have
2 to respond to for Mr. Gardner. And the identification issues, as
3 I said earlier.

4 THE COURT: I'm sorry. What is the duplicity issue
5 again? Just very briefly.

6 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, the government's charged in
7 Count One the RICO conspiracy and they've also charged -- let me
8 just get that in front of me -- they've also charged in Counts
9 Seven and Nine conspiracies to violate Section 1959(a)(5), which
10 is a conspiracy to commit an act of violence under RICO, to
11 maintain a position in the enterprise.

12 It's our argument that Counts Seven and Nine are
13 essentially lesser included offenses. They're specialized RICO
14 conspiracies within the larger RICO conspiracy and we contend
15 that they are multiplicitous and, therefore, should either be
16 dismissed, or the government should elect which one they want to
17 proceed on.

18 THE COURT: I should literally put that off until the
19 day of trial. I mean literally. Not that I would. But I mean
20 in terms of what we need to get accomplished.

21 MR. KURLAND: Well --

22 THE COURT: I don't have the indictment in front of me.

23 MR. KURLAND: It certainly doesn't need to be resolved
24 now. But I would hope at the time, when we're dealing with some
25 specific scheduling issues as to Mr. Gardner, that we could have

1 it resolved or litigated, required to, at least, the actual eve
2 of the trial.

3 THE COURT: Certainly. I didn't mean to suggest that I
4 would actually wait until the eve of trial.

5 What are the two counts?

6 MR. KURLAND: Seven and Nine, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: And what do they charge?

8 MR. KURLAND: They are, they charge conspiracy to
9 violate Section 1959(a)(5), which is a conspiracy to commit an
10 act of violence under RICO to maintain or increase his position
11 in the RICO enterprise. And the Count One RICO indictment
12 basically is essentially the same, is a greater included offense
13 of that. You have to look at the statutes, Your Honor, to see
14 how multiplicitous it truly is.

15 THE COURT: All right. The government's going to file
16 a response?

17 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes.

18 THE COURT: And we'll be in a position to deal with it.
19 Okay.

20 MS. MANUELIAN: Then, Your Honor, I think we had some
21 miscellaneous discovery issues and miscellaneous pretrial motions
22 and I don't have a breakdown of that. I don't know what I've
23 missed on your list.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Well, we've got, for example, the
25 question of the rap lyrics.

1 MS. MANUELIAN: Oh, yes. Again, this was something
2 that Mr. Harding was handling because I've been in trial for a
3 while.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 MS. MANUELIAN: So I don't know what he filed. I saw
6 that there was some response filed or he may be in the process of
7 working on that. Maybe Mr. Martin or Mr. Kanwisher can enlighten
8 me. I don't know if they know anything.

9 MR. MARTIN: I don't think anything's been filed, Your
10 Honor.

11 THE COURT: All right.

12 MR. KURLAND: With respect to the rap lyrics, it's our
13 position that it's inadmissible against Mr. Gardner regardless of
14 its admissibility. I'm not clear on the government's position on
15 that. But I would be very, very, we'd be very satisfied if the
16 government would, that your representation today that they don't
17 intend to offer that against Mr. Gardner.

18 MS. MANUELIAN: I can't make that representation,
19 Judge.

20 THE COURT: Okay. All right.

21 MR. KURLAND: Judge, that's obviously, then, not a
22 specific issue to just --

23 THE COURT: Yeah, I think it covers everybody.

24 MS. MANUELIAN: It does, Judge.

25 THE COURT: I think, then, the only thing that's left

1 is the jury questionnaire. Yes, Mr. Kurland?

2 MR. KURLAND: There's an outstanding, very, very
3 important Brady issue which is noted in some of the pleadings we
4 filed November 16th with respect to the identification issue. If
5 I could just briefly.

6 THE COURT: Yes. Go to the microphone, please.

7 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, with respect to the Tonya
8 Spence murder, we have the benefit of the entire state court
9 record. Somebody who is a, one of the witnesses and made some
10 sort of identification and statements with respect to the
11 question, Andrea Smith has made several statements blatantly
12 inconsistent with the events that transpired. This is all in the
13 pleadings. The government obviously knows about that. We
14 supplied the government with the actual statements, which are
15 clearly inconsistent.

16 We've also asked in the motion that to the extent Ms.
17 Smith has testified either at the grand jury or has made
18 additional statements to federal investigators since they've been
19 involved in the case, that those are also by nature inconsistent
20 with other statements that have already been made, regardless of
21 the substance of those statements, it's Brady impeachment
22 material. It's essential to the core capital count against Mr.
23 Gardner.

24 And we'd ask the government if they would turn it over
25 as Brady material. It largely goes to whether or not Mr.

1 Gardner's the shooter or not. Provided information, at which at
2 one point she says that Holly is the shooter, another point she
3 says somebody else is the shooter.

4 Mr. Harding, at the last hearing, was, or two hearings
5 ago, stated that it's the government's position in this case that
6 they intend to prove that Mr. Gardner was the shooter. To the
7 extent that Ms. Smith has made any additional statements to the
8 government, including grand jury testimony, whether or not she
9 says our guy's the shooter or not, is blatantly inconsistent,
10 regardless of what she says, with other statements she's made.
11 It's impeachment material that's central to the case and it
12 really needs to be turned over now.

13 The government basically has politely ignored us to
14 this point.

15 THE COURT: Okay. Are you in a position to respond,
16 Ms. Manuelian?

17 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, I think, as Mr. Kurland says,
18 this is incorporated -- correct me if I'm wrong -- in the
19 identification motions that were recently filed, is that right?

20 MR. KURLAND: Yes.

21 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes. We don't have any additional
22 statements. Just putting aside the merits of the claim, which we
23 will address in the motions response, we don't have any
24 additional statements.

25 MR. KURLAND: Is that the representation of the

1 government, that Ms. Smith has not testified before the grand
2 jury?

3 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Okay. So one's taken care of. I think
5 that leaves us with the jury questionnaire. I have, I think,
6 only -- Mr. Coburn.

7 MR. COBURN: Your Honor, there was a Bill of
8 Particulars filed, also. I don't know whether it's productive
9 with respect to the Court, to save the Court time, to go through
10 them paragraph by paragraph. But I just wanted to apprise Your
11 Honor that they have been filed. I know that Mr. Martin filed a
12 Bill of Particulars, a Motion For Bill of Particulars, as have
13 we.

14 THE COURT: I think that's probably best left until I
15 have you here yourself, Mr. Coburn. Obviously, with Mr. Gardner
16 going to trial first, any request for Bill of Particulars --
17 well, not literally, but effectively any request for Bill of
18 Particulars filed by any of the defendants have been moot because
19 the defendants are going to get to see the government's case.
20 Not all of it, but certainly the core of it.

21 All right. So I think I only have two proposed
22 questionnaires, the government and one from Mr. Martin. Are
23 there any great differences between them?

24 MR. COBURN: There are some, there are some. I should
25 let Mr. Martin address that.

1 THE COURT: Mr. Martin.

2 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, number one, in my opinion
3 there are significant differences. The death related question
4 isn't on there.

5 THE COURT: Isn't?

6 MR. MARTIN: I think I know why. Judge Messitte
7 doesn't like to address that in the questionnaire. I think he
8 likes to address them when he sees the jurors when they come in.
9 I understand things should work --

10 THE COURT: So your understanding is Judge Messitte --

11 MR. MARTIN: Well, maybe Mr. Treem can explain it
12 better than I can.

13 THE COURT: Perhaps so.

14 MR. MARTIN: Having been in front of Judge Messitte.

15 THE COURT: Yeah. Perhaps Ms. Manuelian can as well.
16 Mr. Treem, Mr. Martin is suggesting that Judge Messitte,
17 obviously, you tell the jury it's a death case, it's a capital
18 case in the questionnaire. But do I understand that Judge
19 Messitte doesn't ask any, any death qualifying type questions in
20 the questionnaire? Waits until --

21 MR. TREEM: Your Honor, I think in there was some
22 reference to this being a death penalty case in the questionnaire
23 that went out to the jury, in kind of a preamble. But the actual
24 questions in the questionnaire itself were, I think it was a
25 general question and I think this was a kind of an admonition

1 that they left the questions during the voir dire process.

2 I think the questionnaire that I think is referenced in
3 the government's cover letter, used by Judge Messitte in U.S. v.
4 Whiting, the questionnaire that apparently has evolved at least
5 in Judge Messitte's own practice, is not the questionnaire that
6 was used in Haynes and maybe not even in Higgs.

7 Your Honor, I also had a death case with Judge
8 Messitte. Judge Messitte takes the view that he does a lot of it
9 so he engages in individual voir dire of every juror and
10 restricts them, I don't put any connotations on it, but restricts
11 involvement of counsel in voir dire. So that whether Judge
12 Messitte establishes it, he has his own book of questions that
13 deal with a juror's attitudes toward the death penalty that are
14 not included in the questionnaire. So counsel don't have the
15 opportunity to review, don't have the opportunity to do the
16 things like bump people out based on the questionnaire on their
17 answer in advance so they don't have to come to court. That
18 opportunity doesn't occur until the ceremonial courtroom in
19 Greenbelt because of the way Judge Messitte believes capital voir
20 dire takes place.

21 My experience in other jurisdictions is that a limited
22 amount, don't have to have 50 pages of death penalty questions,
23 but I think it's helpful for all the parties because the defense
24 and government can agree on just the questionnaires, sometimes
25 does get rid of people from the panel if you ask a reasonable

1 amount of questions about a juror's attitude, not the stake-out
2 questions. Not what you feel about Type A type of mitigation to
3 try to box a juror in, but to ask general questions about a
4 potential juror's belief in capital punishment, I think, saves a
5 lot of time in the end.

6 THE COURT: I say -- yes, Mr. Coburn, sorry.

7 MR. COBURN: I'm sorry, Your Honor. I just want to
8 indicate, from our point of view we strongly agree with what Mr.
9 Sullivan and Mr. Martin said. I mean, not to include death
10 qualifying questions in the questionnaire is to forgo a
11 tremendous opportunity. I mean, these questions can be answered
12 without imposing on the Court's time, answered by the jury on
13 their own time. And it gives the Court a jumping off point in
14 terms of conducting the witness-related inquiry. It allows the
15 Court to be much more targeted in the type of questions it puts
16 forth in voir dire.

17 It's very much in the government's interest because
18 sometimes these types of questions will knock out, you know, a
19 potential juror pretty summarily.

20 THE COURT: That's, frankly, my -- of course, as you
21 all know, I haven't done this before. But that would be my
22 default position. I don't want more people coming to the
23 courthouse to be sent away. I want fewer people coming to the
24 courthouse who are going to be sent away.

25 So I certainly will confer with Judge Messitte and

1 Judge Chasanow and all my colleagues before we finalize the voir
2 dire, if not the questionnaire. But Ms. Manuelian.

3 MS. MANUELIAN: Your Honor, I hate to do this but I'm
4 not usually in this type of position. But again, Mr. Harding had
5 done this. And I have to say, I've looked, I was just sitting
6 here looking at everything very briefly. This is also my first
7 capital case.

8 THE COURT: I thought you had one.

9 MS. MANUELIAN: No, no, I've done murder cases but not
10 death penalty.

11 And I would like to confer with Andrea Smith, who had
12 the Lexington Terrace case in front of Judge Blake and see what
13 the questionnaire was that they had there.

14 I certainly see the merit in some of what defense
15 counsel say. I also see some questions in here in Mr. Martin's
16 proposed questionnaire that I would be objecting to as government
17 counsel.

18 THE COURT: Give me a quick example of one.

19 MS. MANUELIAN: Well, I think that there is, and maybe
20 this is standard, I don't know. But I'm looking in the potential
21 punishment, the lengthy dissertation about that.

22 I would like to have an opportunity, if I could, to
23 take a look at what was done in the Lexington Terrace case and
24 get an example of something perhaps other than what we had with
25 Judge Messitte and see if Judge Chasanow, or Judge Williams, I

1 think, has done, and see what Judge Chasanow used as well.

2 When was the date by which these would have to be
3 mailed out?

4 THE COURT: Well, of course, the jury section wants
5 them yesterday. I understand that. We need to get them out by
6 the first week of January, I think, at the latest, if we're going
7 to start the Gardner trial. And by the way, you know, to a
8 certain extent the other three defendants have only a, shall we
9 say, inchoate interest here because we can always change
10 something later on.

11 So the focus here is on the Gardner trial for me. So
12 we need to get it out, I would think, by the first week of
13 January at the absolute latest. They're going to need, you know,
14 time to get it photocopied and mailed out and so forth.

15 So I would like to give it to them the first week of
16 January for mailing out the second week.

17 MS. MANUELIAN: Could we have it by the second week,
18 Judge? I'm going to be out for surgery and I'd like just to have
19 a little bit of overlap between leaving and coming back so that I
20 can straighten this out. Because I don't want to leave Mr.
21 Harding with everything to deal with while I'm gone.

22 THE COURT: Okay. The jury term is April, right?

23 MS. MANUELIAN: I don't know.

24 THE COURT: Or is it May? Actually, I think it's,
25 would you ask Belinda to come out, please? Sharon, do you know?

1 January, February, March, April, May and June.

2 MR. SULLIVAN: While the Court's thinking I just wanted
3 to tell Ms. Manuelian, so she understands, the Judge Chasanow
4 case in Greenbelt was judge only.

5 THE COURT: Right. That was non-jury.

6 MR. SULLIVAN: So there isn't any --

7 THE COURT: But didn't Judge Chasanow have another one
8 that was jury?

9 MR. SULLIVAN: Well, she did Irby, which the jury came
10 back with a second degree, so it wasn't a death penalty case.
11 But she voir dired in that.

12 THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Coburn.

13 MR. COBURN: Your Honor, I just wanted to mention to
14 the Court that Ms. Manuelian and I were just talking about the
15 possibility of exchanging some objections and supplements on
16 these questionnaires within the next two weeks.

17 THE COURT: That would be great. Frankly, if you two
18 can agree on something with maybe two or three disagreements, I'm
19 going to use what you want. You know, we can worry about
20 Mitchell and Martin and Harris down the line and they can, I
21 mean, you know. So to the extent that you're in touch with Mr.
22 Harding and Ms. Manuelian, that would be very much appreciated.

23 But I need to get a final questionnaire into the hands
24 of our jury section no later than the second week of January.
25 And I think our jury terms commence January, April and so on. So

1 in effect, we'll have a fresh panel starting in April. And my
2 intention would be to send the questionnaires, you know, to the
3 people who would otherwise be on tap for the April term. And
4 we'll send out however many questionnaires we need to send out.

5 I'm sure Judge Messitte and Judge Blake will have some
6 views about that. Several hundred. Then we'll start getting
7 them back by the, hopefully by the middle of February. Frankly,
8 the beginning of February.

9 And then you all can start going through them and we
10 need to decide whether we need to send out some more if we're
11 going to include in the questionnaire, unlike Judge Messitte, a
12 little more information about death penalty litigation.

13 MR. COBURN: I think that makes very good sense from
14 our point of view, Your Honor. It might be a good idea when
15 we're setting the status hearings for us in the new year, that we
16 set something the first week of January, if possible, so we can
17 iron out anything between us and Ms. Manuelian, to work out.

18 THE COURT: I'm about to do that right now. So if
19 you'll take out your calendars.

20 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, we're canceled now for the
21 remaining hearings in December that you set up?

22 THE COURT: That was going to be my first question.
23 The next scheduled appearance was next Wednesday, the 14th,
24 unless -- and you're not available correct, Ms. Manuelian?

25 MS. MANUELIAN: Yes.

1 THE COURT: So that's a good reason to cancel both that
2 hearing as well as, I think, we had one or two the following --
3 yeah, we had set aside the 20th and the 21st. And so under the
4 circumstances, I see no benefit in holding those dates in. If
5 anybody has a different perspective. Hearing no objection, okay.

6 So we're off, we're off the calendar for the 14th, the
7 20th and the 21st. The defendants will have achieved at least
8 that.

9 So let's, I'll schedule, I'd like to schedule, I
10 recognize this gets a little dicey, but I would like to schedule
11 either Monday the 9th or Tuesday the 10th, primarily now
12 concerned with, of course, really helps for the, I'm concerned
13 primarily with Mr. Coburn and government counsel and Mr. Kurland.
14 I would like to schedule the 9th or the 10th.

15 MS. MANUELIAN: Your Honor, the 10th would be better
16 for me. I was actually going to be back in the office on the
17 11th. So that would work fine.

18 THE COURT: Okay. I'm not available the 11th.

19 MS. MANUELIAN: The 10th is fine.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Kirkland?

21 MR. KURLAND: Kurland.

22 THE COURT: Excuse me. Mr. Kurland.

23 MR. KURLAND: Tuesday is fine. The 10th is fine.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Great. So obviously, counsel, I
25 need not say it. You are invited to all of these proceedings. I

1 would frankly hope that at least one of the two of you in each
2 instance can make it. But we're not going to defer under the
3 circumstances. Okay.

4 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, on that date, what are we really
5 looking at? All Gardner motions?

6 THE COURT: What I'm hoping is that on the 10th or
7 actually before the 10th, I hope I will get a letter from you
8 and/or Mr. Kurland, Mr. Coburn saying, Judge, we've worked on the
9 questionnaire, we agree on the following, we disagree about the
10 following two or three or four questions. And on the 10th that's
11 what we're going to begin with, the questionnaire.

12 And I expect to have the questionnaire finalized by the
13 afternoon of the tenth and get it printed and mailed out, if not
14 by the 13th, then certainly early that following week.

15 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, you indicated -- that's fine
16 with us.

17 THE COURT: Okay.

18 MR. KURLAND: You indicated something about, with
19 respect to multiplicity issue being litigated later on maybe
20 closer in the trial. But will that be a response date that the
21 government has? The government's been very flexible and very
22 helpful with respect to us.

23 I would just like to know what paperwork is going to
24 come in.

25 THE COURT: Sure. I'm going to give the government 30

1 days. We don't have to take that up on the 10th. The government
2 has 30 days to file a response to all remaining Gardner motions,
3 including the duplicity question. All right.

4 The next date I would propose, again, with Mr. Kurland
5 and Mr. Coburn, would be the 26th of January, Thursday.

6 MR. COBURN: That looks fine, Your Honor.

7 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, that's fine with me. At this
8 point, though, I'm concerned about when we are going to set
9 aside, specifically, time with respect to what I anticipate to be
10 a one or two day evidentiary hearing on the identification
11 issues. Is that what we're getting into now with these
12 statements?

13 THE COURT: Not yet. Again, let me hear from Ms.
14 Manuelian. Remember, the government's taking the position that
15 it will not disclose the witnesses, some witnesses until two
16 weeks before trial. As of today, that date is March 13th. So
17 what I'm looking to do is to schedule a suppression hearing on
18 identification sometime the week of March 20th with the trial
19 starting not really on the 27th but sometime around April 18th or
20 20th.

21 So in effect what I'm saying is the government said,
22 we're going to give you two weeks because of this flexibility we
23 now have, you're actually going to get something close -- you
24 would have gotten it -- anyway. But what you're now going to get
25 is something closer to four weeks. Okay? All right.

1 MR. KURLAND: Jencks also, Judge?

2 THE COURT: That's with the Jencks, also. In other
3 words, the government's production and disclosure obligations is
4 March 13th. That's when you're going to get everything, no later
5 than that. Hopefully, Ms. Manuelian and Mr. Harding will see the
6 wisdom in doing it earlier rather than later. So no later than
7 the 13th you will get disclosure and production. All right?

8 MR. KURLAND: Thank you, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: So far we've got the January 10th, the
10 primary purpose of which will be to finalize the questionnaire.
11 And perhaps we'll take up at that time the mental health issue as
12 to Mr. Gardner. And perhaps by then Mr. Harding will be prepared
13 at least to address the rap lyrics issue. Okay?

14 Next will be January 26th, will be the, any carry-over
15 issues from the 10th. Okay? So then we'll just schedule a
16 status conference, how about Thursday, the 23rd of February?

17 MS. MANUELIAN: That's fine with the government, Your
18 Honor.

19 MR. COBURN: That looks fine, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay.

21 MS. MANUELIAN: Are these all at ten?

22 THE COURT: These are all at 10:00. February 23rd.
23 And then we finally get, I think, to the meat of the matter. The
24 government's production and disclosure will be no later than the
25 13th of March. So I would propose hearings on the 23rd and the

1 24th, Thursday and Friday, on the identification issues.

2 MR. KURLAND: Would that also, Your Honor, probably
3 when you hear the multiplicity issues?

4 THE COURT: Yes.

5 MR. KURLAND: That's the 23rd?

6 THE COURT: March 23rd and 24th.

7 MR. COBURN: That's fine, Your Honor.

8 MR. KURLAND: That's fine, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Is that fine, Ms. Manuelian?

10 MS. MANUELIAN: That's fine, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Okay, great. So in that light, then, I
12 propose we begin voir dire on the 17th of April.

13 MR. COBURN: Very well.

14 THE COURT: Now, when are the spring holidays? When is
15 Easter? When is Passover?

16 MS. MANUELIAN: Easter is the 16th, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Is the 16th? Anybody know, when is
18 Passover?

19 MS. MANUELIAN: Passover begins the 12th.

20 THE COURT: The 12th. Okay. So I tell you what. Tell
21 you what. Let's make it the 24th. April 24th.

22 MR. COBURN: That's fine, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: For voir dire. So that assuming we can get
24 the jury in the box, I don't think it's going to take two weeks,
25 but even assuming it takes two weeks, that means we have opening

1 statement on the 8th of May. And so if the government's case
2 takes six weeks, the government rests approximately June, I guess
3 June 9th. Yeah. Sometime the week of June 12th. So we get, we
4 get the guilt/innocence done by the 4th of July and we take a
5 break at that time and come back, if necessary, for a sentencing
6 proceeding sometime around July 10th.

7 MS. MANUELIAN: Judge, is there a reason why you want
8 it postponed so far into April as opposed to starting a little
9 earlier in April? So we don't extend so much into the summer so
10 we're getting then close to our September trial date.

11 THE COURT: So you want to move it back to the 17th?

12 MS. MANUELIAN: I was actually thinking the 10th.

13 MR. KURLAND: That's right before Passover.

14 THE COURT: That's exactly what I was thinking.

15 MS. MANUELIAN: So then if we could move it at least
16 back to the 17th.

17 THE COURT: Okay. 17th. I just don't want to lose any
18 jurors for that kind of reason, although by then, I suppose if
19 won't be, it really won't be an issue.

20 All right. So we'll start the voir dire on the 17th.
21 Let me see if I can -- I was looking to see whether there were
22 any -- yeah. I wanted to give you advance notice of when we
23 would not sit. Chances are we will not be in session the week of
24 Memorial Day, starting Monday, May 29th. It may be that the
25 government, will have rested by then and that would be a good

1 thing. But we will not be in session that week, the week of May
2 29th.

3 I'll be available a couple of days that week, not
4 including Monday, of course, which is a court holiday. It may be
5 a time for motions or some such thing if it's time. If we get
6 lucky on the timing, that's the way it will go. Okay. I think
7 that's better. Yeah, we should finish this before the 4th of
8 July.

9 All right. Mr. Sullivan, Mr. Pyne, and Mr., Ms.
10 Rhodes, Mr. Crowe, we're on for, I think, September 19th. I'm
11 proceeding on the assumption -- well, I guess it's actually the
12 18th of September. I'm proceeding on the assumption that those
13 dates will hold. I think it's too soon to schedule any dates.

14 I tell you what I'd like you to do. If you could set
15 aside the March dates that we just set, 23rd and 24th, and be
16 present at least for those, for part of those days. Let me be
17 clear.

18 Either on the 23rd of March or the 24th of March I
19 would like all other counsel to be present so that we can then
20 schedule further motions proceedings as to the other defendants,
21 strictly speaking, not counting Mr. Martin and Mr. Treem, but
22 actually, I'd like them to be present as well. And I'm just
23 talking about present for, you may want to see a part of that
24 suppression hearing because it will be an opportunity, I assume,
25 for you to get a look at some of the non law enforcement

1 witnesses. But if you could just be here for, shall we say, the
2 beginning of the hearing on the 23rd?

3 MR. MARTIN: Fine, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: At which time we will schedule further
5 motions hearings for the summer in anticipation of the September
6 trial.

7 MR. SULLIVAN: Your Honor, Ms. Rhodes, we're sitting in
8 the Philadelphia case, we're sitting Monday through Thursday. So
9 the 23rd, Ms. Rhodes can certainly be here. The 24th, I can
10 certainly be here.

11 THE COURT: Does Friday make more sense?

12 MR. SULLIVAN: Either one.

13 THE COURT: Let's say the 24th. Because Mr. Kurland,
14 you're confident that the hearing's going to take more than just
15 a day?

16 MR. KURLAND: Yes.

17 THE COURT: Okay. So on the 24th, all counsel will be
18 expected to be here at 10:00, when we will first schedule the
19 remaining matters, excepting Mr. Harris. But I would like you to
20 be present. Yes.

21 MR. TREEM: I would like to be present on Friday.
22 Assuming my arson trial is over, the Court does sit on Friday
23 down there, of course.

24 THE COURT: Understood.

25 MR. TREEM: I trust Mr. Martin to be able to carry the

1 ball.

2 THE COURT: Or at least your calendar.

3 (Laughter.)

4 THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Crowe.

5 MR. CROWE: Number one, when you have a hearing, I
6 think it would be wise to bring only one of them.

7 THE COURT: That's exactly what I was getting to. We
8 will bring Mr. Gardner to the courthouse. We will bring him here
9 in the beginning, attempt to explain to him the proceeding. And
10 I'm going to cover all this in writing before, well before this.

11 I'm going to bring him in, give him an opportunity to
12 comport himself consistently with the needs of the Court, and
13 urge him to cooperate with his counsel, to refrain in disruptive
14 behavior, and to participate in the proceedings in a dignified
15 way. It will be up to Mr. Gardner what to do after that.

16 But I will also -- so he will be here for every
17 proceeding. So whatever you need to do in the way of a come-up,
18 Ms. Manuelian, please insure that Mr. Gardner is brought for the
19 January 10th, January 26th, February 23rd, and the March 23rd and
20 March 24th proceedings.

21 In that light, I think it would be a good idea to bring
22 all of the defendants to the courthouse on the 24th of March,
23 which will give me, then, an opportunity to see whether anything
24 has changed.

25 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, one other thing.

1 THE COURT: Yes. Mr. Martin.

2 MR. MARTIN: We waived argument on some of the death
3 motions. There's one motion in particular, I don't want to argue
4 it to the Court today, but a Motion to Dismiss the death penalty
5 because of discrimination based on race. There's a threshold
6 there that we think, Mr. Crowe and I talked about this, that we
7 think we've met. That's, of course, review that, if you think
8 we've met it, then it would be something. We can take it up some
9 other time but I wanted to call your attention to it.

10 THE COURT: Thank you. Thank you for flagging that for
11 me.

12 MR. KURLAND: Your Honor, just a clarification with
13 respect to the scheduling. I just want to make sure that I have
14 this. That the Court is going to sit Monday through Thursday.
15 Then up to July 4th the only week that the Court has indicated in
16 which there won't be court is the week of Memorial Day week,
17 starting on May 29th.

18 THE COURT: Correct, subject to the possibility that on
19 Tuesday of that week, perhaps on Wednesday, but subject to the
20 possibility that we could use Tuesday as either, depending on the
21 scheduling, on the progress, either as a charge conference or a
22 motions date, you know, motion for judgment and so forth. So
23 subject to that, right now the presumption is we won't be in
24 session that week at all.

25 MR. KURLAND: Okay. Then starting on April 17th,

1 Monday through Thursday, but then absent any circumstances, no
2 Friday.

3 THE COURT: Exactly. Monday through Thursday, from
4 9:30 till about 5, not on Fridays.

5 MR. KURLAND: Thank you, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Coburn.

7 MR. COBURN: Just one quick thing, Your Honor. I don't
8 know if Your Honor anticipated issuing something in writing, but
9 ask Your Honor for a ruling with respect to the Motion to
10 Withdraw from Professor Kurland and me, denying it. I just
11 wanted to withdraw -- is Your Honor then telling us we ought to
12 continue to defend this case in a manner that would clearly be
13 appropriate for a jury?

14 THE COURT: Yes, Mr. Coburn. The oral motion and the
15 docket will reflect that Mr. Coburn and Mr. Kurland made oral
16 motions to withdraw as counsel for Mr. Shawn Gardner. For the
17 reasons stated on the record and for the reasons to be stated in
18 a written opinion, the motions of each are denied.

19 I'm hoping, Mr. Crowe, you will get your formal written
20 motion filed within the next week or so. And I would ask other
21 counsel to join in that motion if you are so disposed. And then
22 I expect to issue a more reasoned opinion in writing, both
23 denying the motion to withdraw and denying the pro se motions to
24 dismiss for lack of subject matter jurisdiction and, frankly,
25 indicating in some appropriate fashion that that issue is

1 appropriate for interlocutory review.

2 MR. CROWE: I should have the motion to withdraw in by
3 the end of next week, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: That would be great, Mr. Crowe. Thank you
5 very much. And again, other counsel may have also made oral
6 motions to withdraw. But to the extent that any such motions
7 have been made, let me be clear now; that any oral motion, not
8 just that made by Mr. Coburn, Mr. Kurland, any oral motion to
9 withdraw as directed by counsel, as directed by any defendant or
10 otherwise is denied and counsel continue to represent the
11 defendants pursuant to their appointment by this Court under the
12 Criminal Justice Act.

13 Thank you all very much. Thank you for your good humor
14 and your good faith in trying to make all of this work for all of
15 us. And I suppose I won't see you again before the new year. I
16 wish you and your family well and good health and take the break
17 that all of you deserve. And I wish you well, Ms. Manuelian, and
18 get back to us healthy.

19 We're in recess.

20 (Conclusion of Proceedings.)
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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, Mary M. Zajac, do hereby certify that I transcribed the proceedings in the matter of USA versus Willie Mitchell, III, et al., Case Number(s) AMD-04-029, on December 8, 2005.

I further certify that the foregoing pages constitute the official transcript of proceedings as transcribed by me to the within matter.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto affixed my signature this _____ day of _____, 2009.

Mary M. Zajac,
Official Court Reporter

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